

AD-A116 027

TECHNOLOGY INC DAYTON OH

F/G 1/A

DEVELOPMENT OF A STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY RECORDING SYSTEM (SIRS) F--ETC(U)

MAY 82 J G DOTSON, A W KOLB

DAAK51-81-C-0035

NL

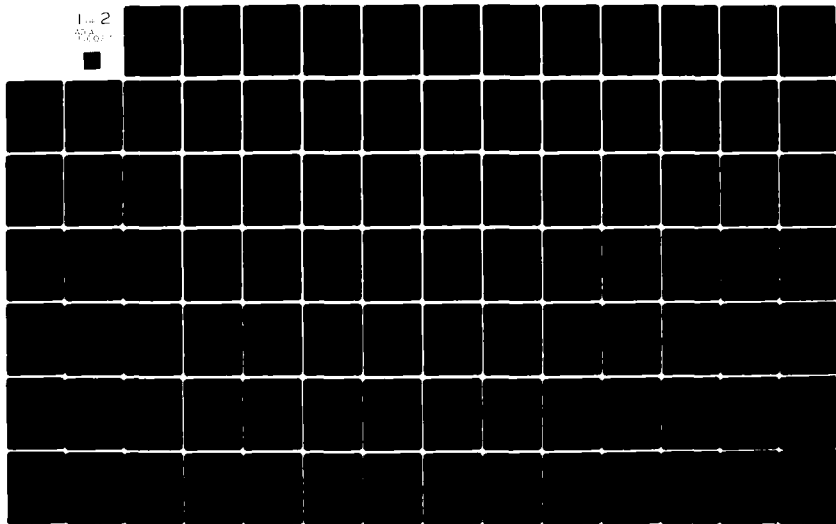
UNCLASSIFIED

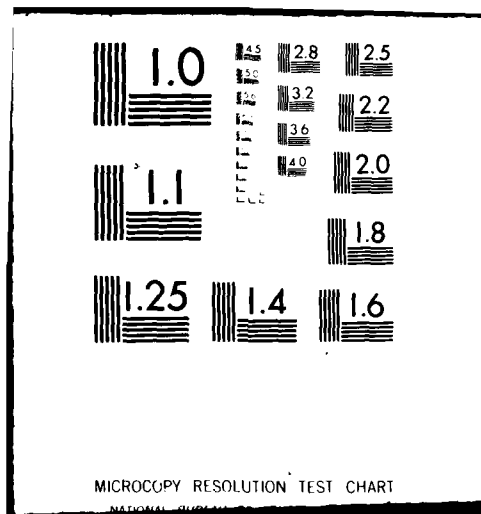
USAAVRADCOM-TR-82-D-8

1-2

ADA

1000





USAAVRADCOM-TR-82-D-8

12



AD A116027

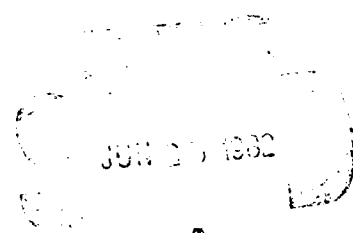
**DEVELOPMENT OF A STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY RECORDING
SYSTEM (SIRS) FOR U. S. ARMY AH-1S HELICOPTERS**

James G. Dotson, Axel W. Kolb
TECHNOLOGY INCORPORATED
3821 Colonel Glenn Highway
Dayton, Ohio 45431

May 1982

Final Report for Period August 1981 - May 1982

Approved for public release;
distribution unlimited.



Prepared for

APPLIED TECHNOLOGY LABORATORY

U. S. ARMY RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY LABORATORIES (AVRADCOM)
Fort Eustis, Va. 23604

FILE COPY

82 00 20 526

APPLIED TECHNOLOGY LABORATORY POSITION STATEMENT

This report was prepared by Technology Incorporated under Contract DAAK51-81-C-0035. The report describes the Fatigue Damage Assessment System (FDAS) and the results of processing the Flight Condition Data from five AH-1S aircraft. Data was obtained under Contract DAAJ02-77-C-0079. The results of this program will be used in developing a usage monitoring system for Army aircraft.

Duane M. Saylor of the Structures Technical Area, Aeronautical Technology Division, served as project engineer on this effort.

DISCLAIMERS

The findings in this report are not to be construed as an official Department of the Army position unless so designated by other authorized documents.

When Government drawings, specifications, or other data are used for any purpose other than in connection with a definitely related Government procurement operation, the United States Government thereby incurs no responsibility nor any obligation whatsoever; and the fact that the Government may have formulated, furnished, or in any way supplied the said drawings, specifications, or other data is not to be regarded by implication or otherwise as in any manner licensing the holder or any other person or corporation, or conveying any rights or permission, to manufacture, use, or sell any patented invention that may in any way be related thereto.

Trade names cited in this report do not constitute an official endorsement or approval of the use of such commercial hardware or software.

DISPOSITION INSTRUCTIONS

Destroy this report when no longer needed. Do not return it to the originator.

UNCLASSIFIED

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (When Data Entered)

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE		READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING FORM
1. REPORT NUMBER USAAVRADCOM TR 82-D-8	2. GOVT ACCESSION NO. AD-A226027	3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER
4. TITLE (and Subtitle) DEVELOPMENT OF A STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY RECORDING SYSTEM (SIRS) FOR U.S. ARMY AH-1S HELICOPTERS		5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED Final Report: August 1981- May 1982
7. AUTHOR(s) James G. Dotson Axel W. Kolb		6. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS Technology Incorporated 3821 Colonel Glenn Highway Dayton, Ohio 45431		8. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(s) DAAK51-81-C-0035
11. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS Applied Technology Laboratory, U.S. Army Research and Development Laboratories (AVRADCOM) Fort Eustis, VA 23604		10. PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS 62209A1L162209AH76 00 42 EK
14. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS (if different from Controlling Office)		12. REPORT DATE May 1982
		13. NUMBER OF PAGES 128
		15. SECURITY CLASS. (of this report) Unclassified
		15a. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE
16. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of this Report) Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.		
17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report)		
18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES		
19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) Helicopters AH-1S Structural Integrity Recording System Development Flight Condition Monitoring Fatigue Damage Assessment Dynamic Components Lift Link		
20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) A follow-on research and development program to implement a Structural Integrity Recording System (SIRS) for the Army AH-1S helicopter was conducted by developing a computer program to reduce recorded aircraft usage data. The program, titled Fatigue Damage Assessment System (FDAS), was designed to run on the AVRADCOM computer. An improved lift-link-mounted strain sensor was also developed. The sensor was laboratory-tested and deemed ready for follow-on application testing in regard to monitoring helicopter gross weight, and take-off and landing detection.		

DD FORM 1 JAN 73 1473 EDITION OF 1 NOV 68 IS OBSOLETE

UNCLASSIFIED

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (When Data Entered)

PREFACE

This report documents the results of development work to modify the AH-1S helicopter Structural Integrity Recording System (SIRS). The work was performed by Technology Incorporated, Dayton, Ohio under Contract DAAK51-81-C-0035, which was sponsored by the Applied Technology Laboratory, U.S. Army Research and Technology Laboratories (AVRADCOM). The Project Monitor for the Army was Mr. Duane Saylor.

The principal Technology Incorporated personnel conducting this program were J. Dotson, Project Engineer; A. Kolb, Senior Aeronautical Engineer; and M. Jackson, Computer Programmer.

This report contains a discussion of all technical aspects of the program as well as fatigue life information composed from flight test data.



TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	3
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	6
LIST OF TABLES	6
INTRODUCTION	7
STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY RECORDING SYSTEM OVERVIEW . . .	7
APPROACH	7
SUMMARY OF FLIGHT CONDITION MONITORING METHODOLOGY . . .	9
DEVELOPMENT OF A FATIGUE DAMAGE ASSESSMENT SYSTEM (FDAS) FOR AH-1S HELICOPTERS	11
TECHNICAL ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA	38
AH-1S FCM SYSTEM DESCRIPTION	40
DAMAGE RATE COEFFICIENTS	49
DETERMINATION OF FCM SYSTEM TECHNICAL ACCEPTABILITY	50
REDUCING PREVIOUSLY RECORDED USAGE DATA	83
DEVELOPMENT OF AN IMPROVED LIFT-LINK-BASED GROSS WEIGHT SENSOR	91
DESIGN MODIFICATIONS	91
STATIC TESTING AT THE CONTRACTOR'S FACILITY	93
DYNAMIC TESTING AT THE APPLIED TECHNOLOGY LABORATORY	93
CONCLUSIONS	100
RECOMMENDATIONS	101
REFERENCES	104
APPENDIX A - FDAS PRINTOUTS	105
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	127
LIST OF SYMBOLS	128

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

<u>Figure</u>		<u>Page</u>
1	AH-1S Helicopter Lift-Link Sensor Bracket . . .	92
2	Static Test Rig	94
3	Static Test Plot No. 1	95
4	Static Test Plot No. 2	96
5	Static Test Plot No. 3	97
6	Lift-Link Assembly #1 Dynamic Test	99

LIST OF TABLES

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
1	Design Utilization Spectrum, Model AH-1G Helicopter	12
2	Design Utilization Spectrum - Model AH-1S . . .	20
3	Recorder Flight Condition Categories, AH-1G . .	34
4	Recorder Flight Condition Categories, AH-1S . .	35
5	Selected Fatigue-Critical Components of the AH-1S Helicopter	39
6	Monitored Parameters for AH-1S Recording System	41
7	AH-1G FCM System Summary	43
8	AH-1S FCM System Summary	45
9	Final Damage Rate Coefficients for AH-1S FDAS by Flight Condition	51
10	Validation of FDAS Model with AH-1S Design Spectrum	61
11	Technical Acceptability Results	83
12	Cumulative Fatigue Damage	85

INTRODUCTION

The work reported is part of a continuing program to reduce cost and improve the effectiveness of U.S. Army helicopter operations. Previous efforts in this area were concerned with the development of a Structural Integrity Recording System (SIRS) for AH-1G and AH-1S helicopters. In this report the development of a computer program capable of accepting the data from the SIRS recorder for the purpose of assessing accumulated fatigue damage to critical AH-1S helicopter components is described. In addition, the development and testing of a lift-link-based sensor system for helicopter gross weight measurements is discussed.

The efforts described in this report complete the development of a fatigue damage assessment system which can permit the full utilization of costly dynamic helicopter components.

STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY RECORDING SYSTEM OVERVIEW

The SIRS system consists of an airborne microprocessor-based recorder, a portable flight-line data retrieval unit, and a data processing package. The recorder monitors various flight parameters and stores preselected types of operational data within its nonvolatile solid-state memory. Data are retrieved by a portable flight-line retrieval unit which transfers the recorded data onto miniature tape cassettes. Each cassette can store the average monthly operational data of 50 helicopters. The data processing package, called Fatigue Damage Assessment System (FDAS), reduces the recorded helicopter data to calculate incremental fatigue damage for selected fatigue-critical components.

APPROACH

The contract performance consisted of three tasks. Task A included definition of the FDAS component damage equations for

the AH-1S helicopter. During Task B the FDAS program was used to reduce data from flight tests reported in Reference 1. The redesign and testing of an improved lift-link strain transducer system was performed under Task C.

Task A was an adaptation of the fatigue damage assessment program previously developed for components of the AH-1G helicopter. The functional aspects of the AH-1G program were maintained but a new set of damage rate coefficients and a new grouping of manufacturer's design spectrum flight conditions were defined. A two-step approach was adopted whereby a preliminary FORTRAN computer program was written for an in-house DEC PDP-11/70 computer and then, after testing, the program was modified to run on the AVSCOM IBM 360 computer.

The lift-link gross weight measurement concept was tried during the AH-1G and AH-1S data recording programs. However, the data obtained lacked consistency which was assumed to be caused by problems with the attachment of the strain sensor. For this reason, the sensor brackets were redesigned to assure positive attachment to the lift link.

¹ Dotson, J.G., and Kolb, A.W., "Structural Integrity Recording System (SIRS) for U.S. Army AH-1S Helicopters," Technology Incorporated, USAAVRADCOM Technical Report TR-81-D-6, Applied Technology Laboratory, U.S. Army Research and Technology Laboratories (AVRADCOM), Ft. Eustis, VA, March 1981, AD A098236.

SUMMARY OF FLIGHT CONDITION MONITORING METHODOLOGY

The flight condition monitoring (FCM) method for fatigue damage assessment is based on the following definitions. Each flight condition category (FCC) represents one or several flight conditions which are defined in terms of specific combinations of flight parameters. The damage accumulated due to each flight condition can be determined when the loads during each flight condition and the number of flight condition occurrences, and the number of cycles to failure of the component are known. To ensure the damage rate within each flight condition category is constant, the damage rate within the flight condition category is chosen. When the component damage rate within a given recording period may be computed by dividing the sum of the flight condition category increments by the total component damage. The total recording time is calculated by equation (2), and the fatigue life is predicted by equation (3).

$$D = \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{N_k} = \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{D}{N_k} \quad C_k T_k \quad (1)$$

$$t_R = \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{D}{C_k} \quad (2)$$

$$FL = \frac{t_R}{D} \quad (3)$$

where: D = total damage to a component accumulated during exposure to the usage spectrum

D_k = component damage accrued during the k^{th} flight condition category

C_k = damage rate in k^{th} flight condition category for a particular component

T_k = amount of flight time spent in k^{th} flight condition category

T_t = total flight time

FL = component fatigue life

m = number of flight condition categories.

The FCM method of fatigue damage assessment requires analyzing the manufacturer's fatigue analysis to first define a technically feasible FCM system and then to establish damage rates for each component in each flight condition category. After these data have been developed and substantiated, the selected flight parameters can be monitored to assess the accrued fatigue damage of critical helicopter components susceptible to fatigue damage.

2
B

DEVELOPMENT OF A FATIGUE DAMAGE ASSESSMENT
SYSTEM (FDAS) FOR AH-1S HELICOPTERS

Under Contract DAAJ02-75-C-0050 Technology Incorporated developed a Structural Integrity Recording System (SIRS) that consisted of a microprocessor-based data recorder, a microprocessor-based data retrieval unit, and a software package called FDAS (Fatigue Damage Assessment System). Using the Flight Condition Monitoring (FCM) concept, the airborne recorder collected aircraft usage data on the AH-1G Cobra. These data were then reduced by the AH-1G FDAS software package to obtain incremental fatigue damage to ten fatigue-critical components in the main and tail rotor systems.

In a follow-on contract, DAAJ02-77-C-0079, the data collection portion of SIRS was adapted to the AH-1S Cobra. Five recorders were modified and installed on aircraft at Fort Rucker, Alabama.

The physical similarity between the two aircraft and the close correspondence between the manufacturer's design utilization spectra, as outlined in Tables 1 and 2, meant that the concepts of the FCM system outlined in References 2 and 3 were almost directly applicable to the AH-1S. The similarity between

² Johnson, R.B., Martin, G.L., and Moran, M.S., "A Feasibility Study for Monitoring Systems of Fatigue Damage to Helicopter Components," Technology Incorporated, USAAMRDL Technical Report 74-92, Eustis Directorate, U.S. Army Air Mobility Research and Development Laboratory, Ft. Eustis, VA, January 1975, AD A06641.

³ Farrell, T.G., Johnson, R.B., and Tyler, M.C., - Technology Incorporated, "Structural Integrity Recording System (SIRS) for U.S. Army AH-1G Helicopters," USAAVRADCOM TR-80-D-15, Applied Technology Laboratory, U.S. Army Research and Technology Laboratories (AVRADCOM), Ft. Eustis, VA, March 1981, AD A097283.

TABLE 1. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM, MODEL AH-1G HELICOPTER

Flight Conditions	% of Flight Time	
	Total	Gross Weight Breakdown
I. Ground Conditions		
A. Normal Start	0.5000	
B. Shutdown	0.5000	
II. IGE Maneuvers		
A. Takeoff		
1. Normal		
L-GW		0.180
M-GW		0.450
H-GW		0.270
	0.9000	
2. Jump		
L-GW		0.020
M-GW		0.050
H-GW		0.030
	0.1000	
B. Hovering		
1. Steady		
L-GW		0.451
M-GW		1.085
H-GW		0.651
	2.1760	
2. Right Turn		
L-GW		0.020
M-GW		0.050
H-GW		0.030
	0.1000	
3. Left Turn		
L-GW		0.020
M-GW		0.050
H-GW		0.030
	0.1000	
4. Control Correction		
(A) Longitudinal		
L-GW		0.002
M-GW		0.005
H-GW		0.003
	0.0100	
(B) Lateral		
L-GW		0.002
M-GW		0.005
H-GW		0.003
	0.0100	
(C) Rudder		
L-GW		0.002
M-GW		0.005
H-GW		0.003
	0.0100	
C. Sideward Flight		
1. To the Right		
L-GW		0.050
M-GW		0.125
H-GW		0.075
	0.2500	
2. To the Left		
L-GW		0.050
M-GW		0.125
H-GW		0.075
	0.2500	
D. Rearward Flight		
L-GW		0.050
M-GW		0.125
H-GW		0.075
	0.2500	

TABLE 1. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM, MODEL AH-1G HELICOPTER (Continued)

Flight Conditions		% of Flight time	
		Total	Gross Weight Breakdown
E. Acceleration			
Hover to Climb A/S			
	L-GW		0.100
	M-GW		0.250
	H-GW		0.150
		0.5000	
F. Deceleration			
1. Normal			
	L-GW		0.140
	M-GW		0.350
	H-GW		0.210
		0.7000	
2. Quick Stop			
	L-GW		0.050
	M-GW		0.150
	H-GW		0.090
		0.3000	
G. Approach and Landing			
	L-GW		0.200
	M-GW		0.500
	H-GW		0.300
		1.0000	
III. Forward Level Flight			
Airspeed	RPM		
A. 0.50 VH			
	314		
	L-GW		0.100
	M-GW		0.250
	H-GW		0.150
		0.5000	
	324		
	L-GW		0.900
	M-GW		2.250
	H-GW		1.350
		4.5000	
B. 0.60 VH			
	314		
	L-GW		0.040
	M-GW		0.100
	H-GW		0.060
		0.2000	
	324		
	L-GW		0.360
	M-GW		0.900
	H-GW		0.540
		1.8000	
C. 0.70 VH			
	314		
	L-GW		0.060
	M-GW		0.150
	H-GW		0.090
		0.3000	
	324		
	L-GW		0.540
	M-GW		1.350
	H-GW		0.810
		2.7000	
D. 0.80 VH			
	314		
	L-GW		0.300
	M-GW		0.750
	H-GW		0.450
		1.5000	
	324		
	L-GW		2.700
	M-GW		6.750
	H-GW		4.050
		13.5000	

TABLE 1. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM, MODEL AH-1G HELICOPTER (Continued)

Flight Conditions			% of Flight Time	
			Total	Gross Weight Breakdown
E. 0.90 VH	314	L-GW		0.500
		M-GW		1.250
		H-GW		0.750
			2.5000	
	324	L-GW		4.500
		M-GW		11.250
		H-GW		6.750
			22.5000	
F. VH	314	L-GW		0.200
		M-GW		0.500
		H-GW		0.300
			1.0000	
	324	L-GW		1.800
		M-GW		4.500
		H-GW		2.700
			9.0000	
IV. Nonfiring Maneuvers				
A. Full Power Climb				
1. Normal		L-GW		0.800
		M-GW		2.000
		H-GW		1.200
			4.0000	
	2. High-Speed	L-GW		0.200
		M-GW		0.500
		H-GW		0.300
			1.0000	
B. Maximum Rate Accel. Climb - Cruise A/S		L-GW		0.560
		M-GW		1.400
		H-GW		0.840
			2.8000	
	C. Normal Turns			
1. To the Right	(A) 0.5 VH	L-GW		0.200
		M-GW		0.500
		H-GW		0.300
			1.0000	
	(B) 0.7 VH	L-GW		0.200
		M-GW		0.500
		H-GW		0.300
			1.0000	
	(C) 0.9 VH	L-GW		0.400
		M-GW		1.000
		H-GW		0.600
			2.0000	
2. To the Left	(A) 0.5 VH	L-GW		0.200
		M-GW		0.500
		H-GW		0.300
			1.0000	

TABLE 1. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM, MODEL AH-1G HELICOPTER (Continued)

<u>Flight Conditions</u>		<u>% of Flight Time</u>	
		<u>Total</u>	<u>Gross Weight Breakdown</u>
(B) 0.7 VH	L-GW		0.200
	M-GW		0.500
	H-GW		0.300
		1.0000	
(C) 0.9 VH	L-GW		0.400
	M-GW		1.000
	H-GW		0.600
		2.0000	
D. 0.9 VH Control Corr.			
1. Longitudinal	L-GW		0.010
	M-GW		0.025
	H-GW		0.015
		0.0500	
2. Lateral	L-GW		0.010
	M-GW		0.025
	H-GW		0.015
		0.0500	
3. Rudder	L-GW		0.010
	M-GW		0.025
	H-GW		0.015
		0.0500	
E. Sideslip	L-GW		0.100
	M-GW		0.250
	H-GW		0.150
		0.5000	
F. Part Power Descent	L-GW		0.510
	M-GW		1.275
	H-GW		0.765
		2.5500	
Gunnery Maneuvers			
A. Firing in a Hover	L-GW		0.015
	M-GW		0.038
	H-GW		0.023
		0.0750	
B. Strafing in Accel. From a Hover	L-GW		0.010
	M-GW		0.025
	H-GW		0.015
		0.0500	
C. Gunnery Runs			
1. Point Target Runs			
(A) To 0.6 VL	L-GW		0.056
	M-GW		0.140
	H-GW		0.084
		0.2800	
(B) To 0.8 VL	L-GW		0.168
	M-GW		0.420
	H-GW		0.252
		0.8400	
(C) To 0.9 VL	L-GW		0.280
	M-GW		0.700
	H-GW		0.420
		1.4000	

TABLE 1. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM, MODEL AH-1G HELICOPTER (Continued)

Flight Conditions	Power (kW)		Percent Flight Time	
	Low	High	Total	Breakdown
1. Cruise				
(A) 100 Kts	100	140	100	140
(B) 120 Kts	120	160	100	160
(C) 140 Kts	140	180	100	180
2. Maneuver				
(A) 100 Kts	100	140	100	140
(B) 120 Kts	120	160	100	160
(C) 140 Kts	140	180	100	180
3. Landing				
(A) 100 Kts	100	140	100	140
(B) 120 Kts	120	160	100	160
(C) 140 Kts	140	180	100	180
4. Takeoff				
(A) 100 Kts	100	140	100	140
(B) 120 Kts	120	160	100	160
(C) 140 Kts	140	180	100	180
5. Hover				
(A) 100 Kts	100	140	100	140
(B) 120 Kts	120	160	100	160
(C) 140 Kts	140	180	100	180
6. Forward Flight				
(A) 100 Kts	100	140	100	140
(B) 120 Kts	120	160	100	160
(C) 140 Kts	140	180	100	180
7. Reverse Flight				
(A) 100 Kts	100	140	100	140
(B) 120 Kts	120	160	100	160
(C) 140 Kts	140	180	100	180
8. Emergency				
(A) 100 Kts	100	140	100	140
(B) 120 Kts	120	160	100	160
(C) 140 Kts	140	180	100	180

TABLE 1. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM, MODEL AH-1G HELICOPTER (Continued)

Flight Conditions	% of Flight Time	
	Total	Gross Weight Breakdown
D) VL	L-GW	0.020
	M-GW	0.050
	H-GW	0.030
	Total	0.1000
3. Symmetrical		
(A) 0.6 VL	L-GW	0.002
	M-GW	0.005
	H-GW	0.003
	Total	0.0100
(B) 0.8 VL	L-GW	0.006
	M-GW	0.015
	H-GW	0.009
	Total	0.0300
(C) 0.9 VL	L-GW	0.010
	M-GW	0.025
	H-GW	0.015
	Total	0.0500
(D) VL	L-GW	0.002
	M-GW	0.005
	H-GW	0.003
	Total	0.0100
E. Gunnery Turns		
1. To the Right		
(A) 0.5 VH	L-GW	0.075
	M-GW	0.188
	H-GW	0.113
	Total	0.3750
(B) 0.7 VH	L-GW	0.075
	M-GW	0.188
	H-GW	0.113
	Total	0.3750
(C) 0.9 VH	L-GW	0.150
	M-GW	0.375
	H-GW	0.225
	Total	0.7500
2. To the Left		
(A) 0.5 VH	L-GW	0.075
	M-GW	0.188
	H-GW	0.113
	Total	0.3750
(B) 0.7 VH	L-GW	0.075
	M-GW	0.188
	H-GW	0.113
	Total	0.3750
(C) 0.9 VH	L-GW	0.150
	M-GW	0.375
	H-GW	0.225
	Total	0.7500

TABLE 1. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM, MODEL AH-1G HELICOPTER (Continued)

Flight Conditions	% of Flight Time	
	Total	Gross Weight Breakdown
F. S-Turns		
1. At 0.8 VH	L-GW	0.040
	M-GW	0.100
	H-GW	0.060
	0.2000	
2. At VH	L-GW	0.015
	M-GW	0.038
	H-GW	0.022
	0.0750	
VI. Power Transitions		
A. Power to Auto		
1. 0.5 VH	L-GW	0.010
	M-GW	0.025
	H-GW	0.015
	0.0500	
2. 0.7 VH	L-GW	0.025
	M-GW	0.063
	H-GW	0.038
	0.1250	
3. 0.9 VH	L-GW	0.035
	M-GW	0.088
	H-GW	0.053
	0.1750	
B. Auto to Power		
1. In Ground Effect	L-GW	0.030
	M-GW	0.075
	H-GW	0.045
	0.1500	
2. 0.4 VH	L-GW	0.020
	M-GW	0.050
	H-GW	0.030
	0.1000	
3. 0.6 VH	L-GW	0.015
	M-GW	0.038
	H-GW	0.023
	0.0750	
4. Max Auto A/S	L-GW	0.005
	M-GW	0.013
	H-GW	0.008
	0.0250	
VII. Autorotation		
A. Stabilized Flight		
1. 0.4 VH	L-GW	0.040
	M-GW	0.100
	H-GW	0.060
	0.2000	
2. 0.6 VH	L-GW	0.280
	M-GW	0.700
	H-GW	0.420
	1.4000	

3
B

TABLE 1. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM, MODEL AH-1G HELICOPTER (Concluded)

Flight Conditions	% of Flight Time	
	Total	Gross Weight Breakdown
3. Max Auto A/S		
L-GW		0.060
M-GW		0.150
H-GW		0.090
	0.3000	
B. Auto Turns		
1. To the Right		
(A) 0.4 VII		
L-GW		0.010
M-GW		0.025
H-GW		0.015
	0.0500	
(B) 0.6 VII		
L-GW		0.080
M-GW		0.200
H-GW		0.120
	0.4000	
(C) Max Auto A/S		
L-GW		0.010
M-GW		0.025
H-GW		0.015
	0.0500	
2. To the Left		
(A) 0.4 VII		
L-GW		0.010
M-GW		0.025
H-GW		0.015
	0.0500	
(B) 0.6 VII		
L-GW		0.080
M-GW		0.200
H-GW		0.120
	0.4000	
(C) Max Auto A/S		
L-GW		0.010
M-GW		0.025
H-GW		0.015
	0.0500	
C. Auto Landing		
L-GW		0.050
M-GW		0.125
H-GW		0.075
	0.2500	

TABLE 2. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM - MODEL AH-1S

Flight Conditions	% of Flight Time	
	Total	Gross Weight Breakdown
I. Ground Conditions		
A. Normal Start	.5000	
B. Shutdown W/Coll.	.5000	
II. IGE Maneuvers		
A. Takeoff		
1. Normal		
L-GW		.1800
M-GW		.4500
H-GW		.2700
	.9000	
2. Jump		
L-GW		.0200
M-GW		.0500
H-GW		.0300
	.1000	
B. Hovering, RPM		
1. Steady-294		
L-GW		.1000
M-GW		.2500
H-GW		.1500
	.5000	
2. Steady-304		
L-GW		.1000
M-GW		.2500
H-GW		.1500
	.5000	
3. Steady-314		
L-GW		.0940
M-GW		.2350
H-GW		.1410
	.4700	
4. Steady-324		
L-GW		.1400
M-GW		.3500
H-GW		.2100
	.7000	
5. Right Turn		
L-GW		.0200
M-GW		.0500
H-GW		.0300
	.1000	

TABLE 2. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM - MODEL AH-1S (Continued)

<u>Flight Conditions</u>	<u>% of Flight Time</u>	
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Gross Weight Breakdown</u>
6. Left Turn		
L-GW		.0200
M-GW		.0500
H-GW		.0300
	.1000	
7. Control Corrections		
(A) Longitudinal		
L-GW		.0020
M-GW		.0050
H-GW		.0030
	.0100	
(B) Lateral		
L-GW		.0020
M-GW		.0050
H-GW		.0030
	.0100	
(C) Pedal		
L-GW		.0020
M-GW		.0050
H-GW		.0030
	.0100	
C. Sidward Flight		
1. To the Right		
L-GW		.0500
M-GW		.1250
H-GW		.0750
	.2500	
2. To the Left		
L-GW		.0500
M-GW		.1250
H-GW		.0750
	.2500	
D. Rearward Flight		
L-GW		.0500
M-GW		.1250
H-GW		.0750
	.2500	
E. Acceleration		
1. Hover to Climb A/S		
L-GW		.1000
M-GW		.2500
H-GW		.1500
	.5000	

TABLE 2. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM - MODEL AH-1S (Continued)

<u>Flight Conditions</u>	<u>% of Flight Time</u>	
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Gross Weight Breakdown</u>
F. Deceleration		
1. Normal		
	L-GW	.1400
	M-GW	.3500
	H-GW	.2100
	.7000	
2. Quick Stop		
	L-GW	.0600
	M-GW	.1500
	H-GW	.0900
	.3000	
G. Approach and Landing		
	L-GW	.2000
	M-GW	.5000
	H-GW	.3000
	1.0000	
III. Tow Maneuvers		
A. Pop-up from Hover		
	M-GW	.2500
	H-GW	.2500
	.5000	
B. Hover OGE		
	M-GW	1.0000
	H-GW	1.0000
	2.0000	
C. Lateral Acceleration and Reversal		
1. 50 Kts Right/Left		
	M-GW	.2500
	H-GW	.2500
	.5000	
2. 50 Kts Left/Right		
	M-GW	.2500
	H-GW	.2500
	.5000	
D. Abrupt Descent to Hover IGE		
	M-GW	.2500
	H-GW	.2500
	.5000	

TABLE 2. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM - MODEL AH-1S (Continued)

<u>Flight Conditions</u>		<u>% of Flight Time</u>	
		<u>Total</u>	<u>Gross Weight Breakdown</u>
E. 90-Degree Getaway from Hover OGE			
1. To the Right	M-GW		.1250
	H-GW		.1250
		.2500	
2. To the Left	M-GW		.1250
	H-GW		.1250
		.2500	
F. Rapid Deceleration to Hover OGE			
	M-GW		.2500
	H-GW		.2500
		.5000	
IV. Forward Level Flight			
	Airspeed	RPM	
A. 0.5 VH	314	L-GW	.1000
		M-GW	.2500
		H-GW	.1500
			.5000
	324	L-GW	.9000
		M-GW	2.2500
		H-GW	1.3500
			4.5000
B. 0.6 VH	314	L-GW	.0400
		M-GW	.1000
		H-GW	.0600
			.2000
	324	L-GW	.3600
		M-GW	.9000
		H-GW	.5400
			1.8000
C. 0.7 VH	314	L-GW	.0600
		M-GW	.1500
		H-GW	.0900
			.3000
	324	L-GW	.5400
		M-GW	1.3500
		H-GW	.8100
			2.7000

TABLE 2. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM - MODEL AH-1S (Continued)

<u>Flight Conditions</u>			<u>% of Flight Time</u>	
			<u>Total</u>	<u>Gross Weight Breakdown</u>
D. 0.8 VH	314	L-GW		.5000
		M-GW		.7500
		H-GW		.4500
			1.5000	
	324	L-GW		2.7000
		M-GW		6.7500
		H-GW		4.0500
			13.5000	
E. 0.9 VH	314	L-GW		.5000
		M-GW		1.2500
		H-GW		.7500
			2.5000	
	324	L-GW		4.5000
		M-GW		11.2500
		H-GW		6.7500
			22.5000	
F. VH	314	L-GW		.2000
		M-GW		.5000
		H-GW		.3000
			1.0000	
	324	L-GW		1.8000
		M-GW		4.5000
		H-GW		2.7000
			9.0000	
V.	Nonfiring Maneuvers			
	A. Full Power Climb			
	1. To 70 Knots	L-GW		.8000
		M-GW		2.0000
		H-GW		1.2000
			4.0000	
	2. To 120 Knots	L-GW		.2000
		M-GW		.5000
		H-GW		.3000
			1.0000	

TABLE 2. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM - MODEL AH-1S (Continued)

Flight Conditions	% of Flight Time	
	Total	Gross Weight Breakdown
B. Maximum Rate Accel. Climb to 0.9 VH	L-GW M-GW H-GW 2.8000	.5600 1.4000 .8400
C. Normal Turns		
1. To the Right		
(A) 0.5 VH	L-GW M-GW H-GW 1.0000	.2000 .5000 .3000
(B) 0.7 VH	L-GW M-GW H-GW 1.0000	.2000 .5000 .3000
(C) 0.9 VH	L-GW M-GW H-GW 2.0000	.4000 1.0000 .6000
2. To the Left		
(A) 0.5 VH	L-GW M-GW H-GW 1.0000	.2000 .5000 .3000
(B) 0.7 VH	L-GW M-GW H-GW 1.0000	.2000 .5000 .3000
(C) 0.9 VH	L-GW M-GW H-GW 2.0000	.4000 1.0000 .6000
D. 0.9 VH Control Corrections		
1. Longitudinal	L-GW M-GW H-GW .0500	.0100 .0250 .0150

TABLE 2. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM - MODEL AH-1S (Continued)

Flight Conditions	% of Flight Time	
	Total	Gross Weight Breakdown
2. Lateral		
	L-GW	.0100
	M-GW	.0250
	H-GW	.0150
	.0500	
3. Rudder		
	L-GW	.0100
	M-GW	.0250
	H-GW	.0150
	.0500	
E. Sideslip		
1. To the Left		
	L-GW	.0500
	M-GW	.1250
	H-GW	.0750
	.2500	
2. To the Right		
	L-GW	.0500
	M-GW	.1250
	H-GW	.0750
	.2500	
F. Part. Power Descent		
	L-GW	.5100
	M-GW	1.2750
	H-GW	.7650
	2.5500	
VI. Gunnery Maneuvers		
A. Firing in a Hover		
	L-GW	.0150
	M-GW	.0375
	H-GW	.0225
	.0750	
B. Strafing in Accel. from a Hover		
	L-GW	.0100
	M-GW	.0250
	H-GW	.0150
	.0500	
C. Gunnery Runs		
1. Pt. Target Dives		
(A) To 0.6 VL		
	L-GW	.0112
	M-GW	.0280
	H-GW	.0168
	.0560	

TABLE 2. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM - MODEL AH-1S (Continued)

<u>Flight Conditions</u>	<u>% of Flight Time</u>	
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Gross Weight Breakdown</u>
(B) To 0.8 VL		
	L-GW	.0336
	M-GW	.0840
	H-GW	.0504
	.1680	
(C) To 0.9 VL		
	L-GW	.0560
	M-GW	.1400
	H-GW	.0840
	.2800	
(D) To VL		
	L-GW	.0112
	M-GW	.0280
	H-GW	.0168
	.0560	
2. Spray Fire Dives		
(A) To 0.6 VL		
	L-GW	.0048
	M-GW	.0120
	H-GW	.0072
	.0240	
(B) To 0.8 VL		
	L-GW	.0120
	M-GW	.0300
	H-GW	.0180
	.0600	
(C) To 0.9 VL		
	L-GW	.0240
	M-GW	.0600
	H-GW	.0360
	.1200	
(D) To VL		
	L-GW	.0048
	M-GW	.0120
	H-GW	.0072
	.0240	
D. Gunnery Run P/U		
1. To the Right		
(A) 0.6 VL		
	L-GW	.0040
	M-GW	.0100
	H-GW	.0060
	.0200	

TABLE 2. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM - MODEL AH-1S (Continued)

Flight Conditions	% of Flight Time	
	Total	Gross Weight Breakdown
(B) 0.8 VL	L-GW	.0120
	M-GW	.0300
	H-GW	.0180
	.0600	
(C) 0.9 VL	L-GW	.0200
	M-GW	.0500
	H-GW	.0300
	.1000	
(D) VL	L-GW	.0040
	M-GW	.0100
	H-GW	.0060
	.0200	
2. To the Left		
(A) 0.6 VL	L-GW	.0040
	M-GW	.0100
	H-GW	.0060
	.0200	
(B) 0.8 VL	L-GW	.0120
	M-GW	.0300
	H-GW	.0180
	.0600	
(C) 0.9 VL	L-GW	.0200
	M-GW	.0500
	H-GW	.0300
	.1000	
(D) VL	L-GW	.0040
	M-GW	.0100
	H-GW	.0060
	.0200	
3. Symmetrical		
(A) 0.6 VL	L-GW	.0004
	M-GW	.0010
	H-GW	.0006
	.0020	
(B) 0.8 VL	L-GW	.0012
	M-GW	.0030
	H-GW	.0018
	.0060	

TABLE 2. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM - MODEL MI-1S (Continued)

<u>Flight Conditions</u>	<u>% of Flight Time</u>	
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Gross Weight Breakdown</u>
(C) 0.9 VL		
	L-GW	.0020
	M-GW	.0050
	H-GW	.0030
	.0100	
(D) VL		
	L-GW	.0004
	M-GW	.0010
	H-GW	.0006
	.0020	
E. Gunnery Turns		
1. To the Right		
(A) 0.5 VH		
	L-GW	.0750
	M-GW	.1875
	H-GW	.1125
	.3750	
(B) 0.7 VH		
	L-GW	.0750
	M-TW	.1875
	H-GW	.1125
	.3750	
(C) 0.9 VH		
	L-GW	.1500
	M-GW	.3750
	H-GW	.2250
	.7500	
2. To the Left		
(A) 0.5 VH		
	L-GW	.0750
	M-GW	.1875
	H-GW	.1125
	.3750	
(B) 0.7 VH		
	L-GW	.0750
	M-GW	.1875
	H-GW	.1125
	.3750	
(C) 0.9 VH		
	L-GW	.1500
	M-GW	.3750
	H-GW	.2250
	.7500	

TABLE 2. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM - MODEL AH-1S (Continued)

<u>Flight Conditions</u>	<u>% of Flight Time</u>	
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Gross Weight Breakdown</u>
F. S-Turns		
1. At 0.8 VH	L-GW	.0400
	M-GW	.1000
	H-GW	.0600
	.2000	
2. At VH	L-GW	.0150
	M-GW	.0375
	H-GW	.0225
	.0750	
VII. Power Transitions		
A. Power to Auto		
1. 0.5 VH	L-GW	.0100
	M-GW	.0250
	H-GW	.0150
	.0500	
2. 0.7 VH	L-GW	.0250
	M-GW	.0625
	H-GW	.0375
	.1250	
3. 0.9 VH	L-GW	.0350
	M-GW	.0875
	H-GW	.0525
	.1750	
B. Auto to Power		
1. In Ground Effect	L-GW	.0300
	M-GW	.0750
	H-GW	.0450
	.1500	
2. 0.4 VH	L-GW	.0200
	M-GW	.0500
	H-GW	.0300
	.1000	

TABLE 2. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM - MODEL AH-1S (Continued)

<u>Flight Conditions</u>	<u>% of Flight Time</u>	
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Gross Weight Breakdown</u>
3. 0.6 VII		
	L-GW	.0150
	M-GW	.0375
	H-GW	.0225
	.0750	
4. Max Auto A/S		
	L-GW	.0050
	M-GW	.0125
	H-GW	.0075
	.0250	
VIII. Autorotation		
A. Stabilized Flight		
1. 0.4 VH		
	L-GW	.0374
	M-GW	.0935
	H-GW	.0561
	.1870	
2. 0.6 VH		
	L-GW	.2624
	M-GW	.6560
	H-GW	.3936
	1.3120	
3. Max. Auto A/S		
	L-GW	.0562
	M-GW	.1405
	H-GW	.0843
	.2810	
B. Auto Turns		
1. To the Right		
(A) 0.4 VH		
	L-GW	.0100
	M-GW	.0250
	H-GW	.0150
	.0500	
(B) 0.6 VII		
	L-GW	.0800
	M-GW	.2000
	H-GW	.1200
	.4000	

TABLE 2. DESIGN UTILIZATION SPECTRUM MODEL MI-1S (Concluded)

<u>Flight Conditions</u>	<u>% of Flight Time</u>	
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Gross Weight Breakdown</u>
(C) Max. Auto A/S	L-GW	.0100
	M-GW	.0250
	H-GW	.0150
	.0500	
2. To the Left		
(A) 0.4 VH	L-GW	.0100
	M-GW	.0250
	H-GW	.0150
	.0500	
(B) 0.6 VH	L-GW	.0800
	M-GW	.2000
	H-GW	.1200
	.4000	
(C) Max. Auto A/S	L-GW	.0100
	M-GW	.0250
	H-GW	.0150
	.0500	
C. Auto Landing	L-GW	.0500
	M-GW	.1250
	H-GW	.0750
	.2500	

the two systems is most directly reflected in the monitored parameters and the definitions of the flight condition categories in terms of those monitored parameters. Reference 1 outlines the slight differences between the two on-board recording systems.

In addition to the fatigue analysis goals of the AH-1G system, other aspects concerned strictly with monitoring aircraft usage and with verifying data integrity were added to the AH-1S system. For comparison purposes, the data recording categories or "flight condition categories" for both aircraft are included in Tables 3 and 4.

5
F
The number of flight condition categories recorded for the AH-1S has been increased to 339. The bulk of the added flight condition categories involves monitoring rudder usage by recording a tri-variant table of rudder position, airspeed, and engine torque. These categories were meant to monitor rudder usage only and will play no part in the fatigue analysis portion of the AH-1S system. Also, certain features were added that serve to increase confidence in the recorded data. These features include the recording of parameter histogram information, the recording of more peak values, and the recording of ground time in addition to flight time. This additional information was intended to verify that the recorder was indeed active and monitoring the parameters during the whole flight. This need grew out of the AH-1G program where it was noticed that very little time was being recorded in the damaging flight condition categories, and often the recorded flight time was much less than the logbook entries. Like the tri-variant table entries, these additional flight condition categories serve no purpose in the fatigue analysis portion of the system.

One change was made to the recording system software that does affect the fatigue analysis portion of the system. Some of the flight condition categories have been more finely divided to make the AH-1S system less conservative. For instance, the

TABLE 3. RECORDER FLIGHT CONDITION CATEGORIES, AH-1G

<u>FCC No.*</u>	<u>FCC Description</u>	<u>Seconds Per Count</u>	<u>Occurrence</u>
1,2,3	Normal Landings		OCC
4,5,6	Autorotative Landings		OCC
7,8,9	Symmetrical Dive A/S 0.70-0.85 VL	0.1	
10,11,12	Symmetrical Dive A/S 0.85-0.95 VL	0.1	
13,14,15	Symmetrical Dive A/S >0.95 VL	0.1	
16,17,18	Asymmetrical Dive A/S 0.70-0.85 VL	0.1	
19,20,21	Asymmetrical Dive A/S 0.85-0.95 VL	0.1	
22,23,24	Asymmetrical Dive A/S >0.95 VL	0.1	
25,26,27	Symmetrical Pullup A/S <0.70 VL	0.1	
28,29,30	Symmetrical Pullup A/S 0.70-0.85 VL	0.1	
31,32,33	Symmetrical Pullup A/S >0.85 VL	0.1	
34,35,36	Asymmetrical Pullup A/S <0.70 VL	0.1	
37,38,39	Asymmetrical Pullup A/S 0.70-0.85 VL	0.1	
40,41,42	Asymmetrical Pullup A/S 0.85-0.95 VL	0.1	
43,44,45	Asymmetrical Pullup A/S >0.95 VL	0.1	
46,47,48	Gunnery Turn A/S <0.65 VH	0.1	
49,50,51	Gunnery Turn A/S 0.65-0.80 VH	0.1	
52,53,54	Gunnery Turn A/S >0.80 VH	0.1	
55,56,57	Gun S-Turn A/S <0.90 VH	0.1	
58,59,60	Gun S-Turn A/S >0.90 VH	0.1	
61,62,63	Autorotative Turn Nz 1.3-1.5 G	0.1	
64,65,66	Autorotative Turn Nz >1.5 G	0.1	
67,68,69	Auto. to Power Transition Nz 1.3-1.5 G		OCC
70,71,72	Auto. to Power Transition Nz >1.5 G		OCC
73	Rotor Cycles		OCC
74	High-G Maneuvers		OCC
75,76,77	Flight Time	0.1	
78,79,80	Quick Stop	0.1	
81,82,83	Level Flight Low Speed, Medium Torque	0.1	
84,85,86	Level Flight Low Speed, High Torque	0.1	
87,88,89	Level Flight Medium Speed, Medium Torque	0.1	
90,91,92	Level Flight Medium Speed, High Torque	0.1	
93,94,95	Level Flight High Speed	0.1	
96,97,98	Autorotative Flight	0.1	
99,100,101	Normal Turns A/S <0.80 VH	0.1	
102,103,104	Normal Turns A/S >0.80 VH	0.1	
105	Nz Peak Value		
106	VL Peak Value		
107	Gross Weight Peak Value		
108	Nz Intercept		
109	Nz Slope		
110	Altitude Intercept		
111	Altitude Slope		
112	Airspeed Intercept		
113	Airspeed Slope		
114	Gross Weight Intercept		
115	Gross Weight Slope		
116	Torque Intercept		
117	Torque Slope		

* Note: Three flight condition category numbers on the same line indicate that the maneuver is recorded as a function of three gross weight ranges.

TABLE 4. RECORDER FLIGHT CONDITION CATEGORIES, AH-1S

<u>FCC NO.*</u>	<u>FCC DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>SECONDS PER COUNT</u>	<u>OCCURRENCE</u>
1,2,3	Gunnery Turn A/S <0.5 VH	0.1	
4,5,6	Gunnery Turn A/S 0.5-0.7 VH	0.1	
7,8,9	Gunnery Turn A/S 0.7-0.9 VH	0.1	
10,11,12	Gunnery Turn A/S >0.9 VH	0.1	
13,14,15	Gun S-Turn A/S <0.5 VH	0.1	
16,17,18	Gun S-Turn A/S 0.5-0.7 VH	0.1	
19,20,21	Gun S-Turn A/S 0.7-0.9 VH	0.1	
22,23,24	Gun S-Turn A/S >0.9 VH	0.1	
25,26,27	Hover A/S <0.3 VH	3.2	
28,29,30	Cruise A/S 0.3-0.5 VH	3.2	
31,32,33	Cruise A/S 0.5-0.6 VH	3.2	
34,35,36	Cruise A/S 0.6-0.7 VH	3.2	
37,38,39	Cruise A/S 0.7-0.8 VH	3.2	
40,41,42	Cruise A/S 0.8-0.9 VH	3.2	
43,44,45	Cruise A/S 0.9-1.0 VH	3.2	
46,47,48	Cruise A/S 1.0-1.1 VH	3.2	
49,50,51	Cruise A/S >1.1 VH	3.2	
52,53,54	Climb A/S >0.5 VH	3.2	
55,56,57	Descent A/S >0.5 VH	3.2	
58,59,60	Acceleration to Climb	3.2	
61,62,63	Flare	N/A	0.0
64,65,66	N ₂ Peaks 1.1-1.3 G	N/A	0.0
67,68,69	N ₂ Peaks 1.3-1.5 G	N/A	0.0
70,71,72	N ₂ Peaks 1.5-1.7 G	N/A	0.0
73,74,75	N ₂ Peaks >1.7 G	N/A	0.0
76-243	Tri-Variant Table	1.0	

(Values in Parentheses Recorded in Seconds)

<u>FCC NO.</u>	<u>RUDDER (°)</u>	<u>A/S (VH)</u>	<u>TORQUE (PSI)</u>
76	0-10	<0.5	<10
77	0-10	<0.5	10-20
78	0-10	<0.5	20-30
79	0-10	<0.5	30-40
80	0-10	<0.5	40-50
81	0-10	<0.5	>50
82-87	0-10	0.5-0.7	(6)
88-93	0-10	0.7-0.9	(6)
94-99	0-10	>0.9	(6)
100-123	10-20	(4)	(6)
124-147	20-40	(4)	(6)
148-171	40-60	(4)	(6)
172-195	60-80	(4)	(6)
196-219	80-90	(4)	(6)
220-243	>90	(4)	(6)

* Note: Three flight condition category numbers on the same line indicate that the maneuver is recorded as a function of three gross weight ranges.

TABLE 4. RECORDER FLIGHT CONDITION CATEGORIES, AH-1S (Continued)

FCC NO.	FCC DESCRIPTION	SECONDS PER COUNT	OCCURRENCE
244	Rotor Cycles		OCC
245	Normal Landings		OCC
246	Autorotative Landings		OCC
247	RPM Peak Value		
248	Torque Peak Value		
249	VL Peak Value		
250	VH Peak Value		
251	Density Altitude Peak		
252	Vertical Acceleration Peak		
253	OAT Maximum Value		
254	OAT Minimum Value		
255	Gross Weight Peak Value		
256	Roll Peak		
257	Unused Memory Locations		
258			
259			
260			
261			
262			
263			
264			
265			
266			
267, 268, 269	Gross Weight Histogram	0.1	
270	Ground Time	0.1	
271, 272, 273	Normal Turns A/S <0.5 VH	0.1	
274, 275, 276	Normal Turns A/S 0.5-0.7 VH	0.1	
277, 278, 279	Normal Turns A/S 0.7-0.9 VH	0.1	
280, 281, 282	Normal Turns A/S >0.9 VH	0.1	
283, 284, 285	Autorotative Turns N_2 <1.5 G	0.1	
286, 287, 288	Autorotative Turns N_2 >1.5 G	0.1	
289, 290, 291	Autorotative Time	0.1	
292, 293, 294	Symmetrical Dive	0.1	
295, 296, 297	Asymmetrical Dive	0.1	
298, 299, 300	Symmetrical Pullup	0.1	
301, 302, 303	Asymmetrical Pullup	0.1	
304	Density Alt Histogram <1K	0.1	
305	Density Alt Histogram 1-2K	0.1	
306	Density Alt Histogram 2-3K	0.1	
307	Density Alt Histogram 3-4K	0.1	
308	Density Alt Histogram 4-5K	0.1	
309	Density Alt Histogram 5-6K	0.1	
310	Density Alt Histogram 6-7K	0.1	
311	Density Alt Histogram 7-8K	0.1	
312	Density Alt Histogram 8-9K	0.1	
313	Density Alt Histogram 9-10K	0.1	
314	Density Alt Histogram 0.10K	0.1	
315	RPM Histogram <314	0.1	
316	RPM Histogram 314-319	0.1	
317	RPM Histogram 319-324	0.1	
318	RPM Histogram 324-329	0.1	
319	RPM Histogram 329-334	0.1	
320	RPM Histogram 334-339	0.1	
321	RPM Histogram >339	0.1	

TABLE 4. RECORDER FLIGHT CONDITION CATEGORIES, AH-1S (Concluded)

<u>FCC NO.</u>	<u>FCC DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>SECONDS PER COUNT</u>	<u>OCCURRENCE</u>
322	Torque Histogram <10 PSI	0.1	
323	Torque Histogram 10-20 PSI	0.1	
324	Torque Histogram 20-30 PSI	0.1	
325	Torque Histogram 30-40 PSI	0.1	
326	Torque Histogram 40-50 PSI	0.1	
327	Torque Histogram >50 PSI	0.1	
328	N ₂ Intercept		
329	N ₂ Slope		
330	Altitude Intercept		
331	Altitude Slope		
332	A/S Intercept		
333	A/S Slope		
334	Gross Weight Intercept		
335	Gross Weight Slope		
336	Torque Intercept		
337	Torque Slope		
338	Rudder Intercept		
339	Rudder Slope		

forward level flight categories have been increased from three divisions to nine divisions by airspeed. The net result is that the damage coefficient for each of the groups is the highest damage rate associated with a smaller number of flight conditions contained within each flight condition category. Therefore, the high damage rates associated with a few of the flight conditions affect smaller amounts of total time in the flight condition category.

In the current effort, under Contract DAAK51-81-C-0035, Technology Incorporated has developed an AH-1S FDAS software package using the manufacturer's fatigue substantiation report and the previously defined AH-1S flight condition category definitions. The system concentrates on 10 life-limited components in the main and tail rotor systems of the "Mod S" configuration AH-1S that are equivalent to the 10 components investigated in the AH-1G system. Correspondingly, the manufacturer's fatigue substantiation report for the Mod S configuration Cobra (Ref. 4) forms the basis for the derivation and the technical acceptance of the AH-1S FDAS system. Table 5 lists the 10 AH-1S components along with part number, manufacturer-computed fatigue life, and recommended retirement life.

TECHNICAL ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA

The final FCM system must be capable of predicting, for each component, fatigue lives that fall between a conservative lower bound and a realistic upper bound for each usage spectrum to which the aircraft is subjected. The application of the technical acceptance criteria requires the following: (1) the definition of the lower bounds for the component fatigue lives, (2) the derivation of realistic upper bounds for the component

⁴ Cassady, B., and Arlt, E., "Fatigue Life Substantiation of the Dynamic Components for the AH-1R/S Helicopter," Bell Helicopter Textron Report 209-099-466, November 1975.

TABLE 5. SELECTED FATIGUE-CRITICAL COMPONENTS
OF THE AH-1S HELICOPTER

<u>Nomenclature</u>	<u>Part Number</u>	<u>AH-1S Calculated Fatigue Life (hr)</u>	<u>Recommended Retirement Life (hr)</u>
Main Rotor Blade Assembly	540-011-250-5	1,470	1,100
Main Rotor Yoke Extension	540-011-153-15	7,752	3,300
Main Rotor Retention Strap Fittings	540-011-113-1	2,760	2,200
Main Rotor Grip	540-011-154-5	38,683	Unlimited
Main Rotor Pitch Horn	209-011-109-5	14,801	6,600
Swashplate Drive Link	209-010-408-7	37,513	11,000
Swashplate Outer Ring/ Pin Assembly	209-010-403-1	4,465	3,300
Swashplate Inner Ring	209-010-402-1	9,979	3,300
Hydraulic Boost Cylinder	209-076-21-1	4,884	3,300
Tail Rotor Blade	212-010-750-11	Unlimited	2,400

fatigue lives, and (5) the establishment of one or more reasonable usage spectra to which the aircraft may be subjected.

As mentioned above, Table 5 includes the manufacturer's computed fatigue lives and the recommended retirement lives for the 10 selected components. The manufacturer's computations were based on the design utilization spectrum summarized in Table 2. Since such a spectrum is conventionally more severe than the actual utilization anticipated during the helicopter life, the computed fatigue lives are conservative. Also, as is apparent in Table 5, the recommended retirement lives are generally much shorter than the fatigue lives.

To conform with the philosophy in previous studies, the recommended retirement lives were defined as the lower bounds. For the purpose of this study, the design utilization spectrum was used as an input to FDAS, and the manufacturer's computed fatigue lives for that spectrum were defined as the upper bounds. Thus, for the AH-1S FDAS program to be technically acceptable, it must predict fatigue lives between the retirement lives and the manufacturer's calculated fatigue lives.

AH-1S FCM SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

Using the same procedures outlined in Reference 5, the parameters listed in Table 6 were previously determined to be the set of coordinated parameters which best describe the fatigue design spectrum in terms of a unique set of flight condition categories. These parameters differ from those for the AH-1G FCM system only in that Rudder Position was substituted for Pitch Attitude, and Gross Weight for the AH-1S is measured in the air using the lift-link-mounted sensor and not on the ground using a landing skid deflection technique with a software decrement of gross weight to compensate for fuel burnoff. Rudder Position was substituted for Pitch Attitude to enable the collection of the previously mentioned tri-variant table usage data. The elimination of Pitch Attitude as one of the monitored parameters

TABLE 6. MONITORED PARAMETERS FOR AH-1S RECORDING SYSTEM

<u>System Parameters</u>		<u>Directly Monitored</u>	<u>Computed</u>
Indicated Airspeed	(A/S)	X	
Pressure Altitude	(Hp)	X	
Outside Air Temperature	(T)	X	
Main Rotor Velocity	(MRV)	X	
Roll Attitude	(β)	X	
Rudder Position	(R)	X	
Vertical Acceleration at C.G.	(n_z)	X	
Gross Weight	(GW)	X	
Engine Torque Pressure	(ET)	X	
Rate of Descent	(RD)		$RD = f(Hp, \text{time})$
Max. Level Flight Airspeed	(VH)		$VH = f(Hp, T)$
Limit Airspeed	(VL)		$VL = f(Hp, T)$
Density Altitude	(H_d)		$H_d = f(Hp, T)$

6
F

necessitated deleting the Quick Stop flight condition category from the directly recorded categories and relegating it to one of the estimated flight condition categories. Tables 7 and 8 indicate the groupings of design spectrum flight conditions into recorder flight condition categories for the G-model and S-model helicopters respectively. As in the G-model FCM system, certain of the S-model flight condition categories do not specifically represent any of the flight conditions defined in the manufacturer's design utilization spectrum. These flight condition categories enhance understanding of the AH-1S operational usage spectrum as stated previously and therefore have an associated zero damage coefficient.

As can be seen from Table 8, there are 15 flight condition categories which are not directly recorded. These flight condition categories (FCC nos. 318-332) are reserved for estimations of time spent in making control corrections, quick stop and sideslip, and the new S-model tow maneuvers. Provision for estimating these times was prompted because these flight conditions could not be confidently detected with the chosen FCM system aircraft parameters and their damage rates were of sufficient magnitude to warrant due recognition. The estimation of hovering and high-speed control correction times is identical to the AH-1G technique outlined in Reference 3. This is reasonable since a comparison of Tables 1 and 2 indicates that the same percent time for the control correction flight conditions was assigned on both aircraft.

The quick stop and sideslip flight condition category is new for the AH-1S because without pitch attitude as a monitored parameter, quick stop cannot be reliably detected and directly recorded. In the AH-1G FCM system, sideslip was a nondamaging flight condition that was grouped with other flight conditions under the "flight clock time" flight condition categories. On the AH-1S, sideslip to the left is damaging to the main rotor

TABLE 7. AH-1G FCM SYSTEM SUMMARY

Flt. Cond. Cat. No.			Flight Condition Category Description	Type ¹ Desig.	No. ²	Flight Conditions Included
L-GW	M-GW	H-GW		Description		
1	2	3	Flight Clock Time			
				T	2	Normal Takeoff (IGE)
					3	Jump Takeoff (IGE)
					4	Steady Hover (IGE)
					5	Hovering Right Turn (IGE)
					6	Hovering Left Turn (IGE)
					10	Sideward Flight to the Right (IGE)
					11	Sideward Flight to the Left (IGE)
					12	Rearward Flight (IGE)
					13	Acceleration Hover to Climb A/S (IGE)
					14	Normal Deceleration (IGE)
					41	Sideslip
					43	Firing in a Hover
					44	Strafing in Acceleration from a hover
					45	Gunnery Run-Pt. Target Dive, 0.6 VI
					49	Gunnery Run-Spray Fire Dive, 0.6 VI
	4		Rotor Start/Stop	C	1*	Normal Start/Shutdown (IGE)
5	6	7	Quick Stop	T	15*	Quick Stop Deceleration (IGE)
8	9	10	Normal Landing	C	16*	Approach and Landing (IGE)
11	12	13	Low-Speed Flight	T	17	Forward Level Flight, 0.5 VH, 314 RPM
					18	Forward Level Flight, 0.6 VH, 314 RPM
					19	Forward Level Flight, 0.6 VH, 314 RPM
					20	Forward Level Flight, 0.6 VH, 324 RPM
					29	Normal Full Power Climb
					32	Normal Right Turn, 0.5 VH
					35	Normal Left Turn, 0.5 VH
14	15	16	Spare			
17	18	19	High-Speed Flight	T	21	Forward Level Flight, 0.7 VH, 314 RPM
					22	Forward Level Flight, 0.7 VH, 314 RPM
					23	Forward Level Flight, 0.8 VH, 314 RPM
					24	Forward Level Flight, 0.8 VH, 324 RPM
					25	Forward Level Flight, 0.9 VH, 314 RPM
					26	Forward Level Flight, 0.9 VH, 324 RPM
					42	Part Power Descent
20	21	22	Maximum-Speed Flight	T	27*	Forward Level Flight, VH, 314 RPM
					28*	Forward Level Flight, VH, 324 RPM
23	24	25	High Torque Flight	T	30*	High-Speed Full Power Climb
					31	Max. Rate Accel. Full Power Climb to Cruise A/S
26	27	28	Normal (Low Speed) Turns	T	33*	Normal Right Turn, 0.5 VH
					36	Normal Left Turn, 0.5 VH
29	30	31	Normal (High Speed) Turns	T	34*	Normal Right Turn, 0.9 VH
					37	Normal Left Turn, 0.9 VH
32	33	34	Medium-Speed Symmetrical Dives	T	46*	Gunnery Run-Pt. Target Dive, 0.8 VI
					50*	Gunnery Run-Spray Fire Dive, 0.8 VI
35	36	37	High-Speed Symmetrical Dives	T	47*	Gunnery Run-Pt. Target Dive, 0.9 VI
					51*	Gunnery Run-Spray Fire Dive, 0.9 VI
38	39	40	Max.-Speed Symmetrical Dives	T	48*	Gunnery Run-Pt. Target Dive, VI
					52*	Gunnery Run-Spray Fire Dive, VI
41	42	43	Medium-Speed Asymmetrical Dives	T		
44	45	46	High-Speed Asymmetrical Dives	T		
47	48	49	Max.-Speed Asymmetrical Dives	T		

NOTE 1: T = Category timer
 C = Category occurrence timer
 M = Maximum parameter magnitude attained
 N = Null recording category; control correction times are conservatively estimated from other category timers.

NOTE 2: * Indicates Damaging Flight Condition.

TABLE 7. AH-1G FCM SYSTEM SUMMARY (Concluded)

Flt. Cond. Cat. No.			Flight Condition Category Description	Type ¹ Desig.	No. ²	Flight Conditions Included	
L-GW	M-GW	H-GW				Description	
50	51	52	Low-Speed Asymmetrical Pullups	T	53* 57*	Gunnery Run-P/U to the Right, 0.6 VL Gunnery Run-P/U to the Left, 0.6 VL	
53	54	55	Medium-Speed Asymmetrical Pullups	T	54* 58*	Gunnery Run-P/U to the Right, 0.8 VL Gunnery Run-P/U to the Left, 0.8 VL	
56	57	58	High-Speed Asymmetrical Pullups	T	55* 59*	Gunnery Run-P/U to the Right, 0.9 VL Gunnery Run-P/U to the Left, 0.9 VL	
59	60	61	Max.-Speed Asymmetrical Pullups	T	56* 60*	Gunnery Run-P/U to the Right, VL Gunnery Run-P/U to the Left, VL	
62	63	64	Low-Speed Symmetrical Pullups	T	61*	Gunnery Run-P/U (Symmetrical), 0.6 VL	
65	66	67	Medium-Speed Symmetrical Pullups	T	62*	Gunnery Run-P/U (Symmetrical), 0.8 VL	
68	69	70	High-Speed Symmetrical Pullups	T	63* 64*	Gunnery Run-P/U (Symmetrical), 0.9 VL Gunnery Run-P/U (Symmetrical), VL	
71	72	73	Low-Speed Gunnery Turns	T	65* 68*	Gunnery Turn to the Right, 0.5 VH Gunnery Turn to the Left, 0.5 VH	
74	75	76	Medium-Speed Gunnery Turns	T	66* 69*	Gunnery Turn to the Right, 0.7 VH Gunnery Turn to the Left, 0.7 VH	
77	78	79	High-Speed Gunnery Turns	T	67* 70*	Gunnery Turn to the Right, 0.9 VH Gunnery Turn to the Left, 0.9 VH	
80	81	82	Gunnery S-Turn	T	71*	Gunnery S-Turn, 0.8 VH	
83	84	85	Maximum-Speed S-Turn	T	72*	Gunnery S-Turn, VH	
86	87	88	Autorotation Clock Time	T	73 74 75 76 77 80 81 82 83 84 86 87	Power to Auto. Transition, 0.5 VH Power to Auto. Transition, 0.7 VH Power to Auto. Transition, 0.9 VH Auto. to Power Transition (IGE) Auto. to Power Transition, 0.4 VH Stabilized Auto. Flight, 0.4 VH Stabilized Auto. Flight, 0.6 VH Stabilized Auto. Flight, Max. Auto. A/S Auto. Turn to the Right, 0.4 VH Auto. Turn to the Right, 0.6 VH Auto. Turn to the Left, 0.4 VH Auto. Turn to the Left, 0.6 VH	
89	90	91	Low Nz Auto. to Power Transition	C	78* 79*	Auto. to Power Transition, 0.6 VH Auto. to Power Trans., Max. Auto. A/S	
92	93	94	High Nz Auto. to Power Transition	C	--		
95	96	97	Low Nz Auto. Turns	T	85* 88*	Auto. Turn to the Right, Max. Auto. A/S Auto. Turn to the Left, Max. Auto. A/S	
98	99	100	High Nz Auto. Turns	T	--		
101	102	103	Autorotation Landing	C	89*	Autorotation Landing	
	104		High Nz Counter	M	--		
	105		Maximum Nz Experienced	M	--		
	106		Maximum Airspeed Experienced	M	--		
	107		Max. Gross Weight Experienced	M	--		
108	109	110	Hovering Control Corrections	N	7* 8* 9	Hovering Longitudinal Control Corr. (IGE) Hovering Lateral Control Corr. (IGE) Hovering Rudder Control Corr. (IGE)	
111	112	113	High Speed Control Corr.	N	38* 39* 40*	Longitudinal Control Corr., 0.9 VH Lateral Control Corr., 0.9 VH Rudder Control Corr., 0.9 VH	

NOTE 1: T = Category timer
C = Category occurrence timer
M = Maximum parameter magnitude attained
N = Null recording category (control correction times are conservatively estimated from other category timers)

NOTE 2: * indicates Damaging Flight Conditions

TABLE 8. AH-1S FCM SYSTEM SUMMARY

Flt. Cond. Cat. No.			Flight Condition Category Description	Type Designator	No.	Flight Conditions Included Description
L-GW	M-GW	H-GW				
1	2		Flight Time	T	1-56	Takeoff, Normal (IGL) Takeoff, Jump (IGL) Sideward Flight to the Right (IGL) Sideward Flight to the Left (IGL) Rearward Flight (IGL) Deceleration, Normal (IGL) Sideslip to the Right Strafing in Acceleration from a Hover
	4		Ground Time	T	--	
	5		Rotor Cycles	C	1*	Normal Start/Shutdown (IGL)
	6		Normal Landing	C	19	Approach and Landing (IGL)
	7		Autorotative Landing	C	101*	Auto Landing
8	9	10	Hover, A/S -0.3 VH	I	4-55	Hover, Steady, 294 RPM Hover, Steady, 304 RPM Hover, Steady, 314 RPM Hover, Steady, 324 RPM Hover, Right Turn Hover, Left Turn Firing in a Hover
11	12	13	Cruise, A/S 0.3-0.5 VH	I	28-29	Fwd Level Flight, 0.5 VH, 314 RPM Fwd Level Flight, 0.5 VH, 324 RPM
14	15	16	Cruise, A/S 0.5-0.6 VH	I	30-31	Fwd Level Flight, 0.6 VH, 314 RPM Fwd Level Flight, 0.6 VH, 324 RPM
17	18	19	Cruise, A/S 0.6-0.7 VH	T	32-33	Fwd Level Flight, 0.7 VH, 314 RPM Fwd Level Flight, 0.7 VH, 324 RPM
20	21	22	Cruise, A/S 0.7-0.8 VH	T	34-35	Fwd Level Flight, 0.8 VH, 314 RPM Fwd Level Flight, 0.8 VH, 324 RPM
23	24	25	Cruise, A/S 0.8-0.9 VH	T	36*-37*	Fwd Level Flight, 0.9 VH, 314 RPM Fwd Level Flight, 0.9 VH, 324 RPM
26	27	28	Cruise, A/S 0.9-1.0 VH	T	38*-39*	Fwd Level Flight, 1.0 VH, 314 RPM Fwd Level Flight, 1.0 VH, 324 RPM
29	30	31	Cruise, A/S 1.0-1.1 VH	T	--	
32	33	34	Cruise, A/S -1.1 VH	T	--	
35	36	37	Climb, A/S -0.5 VH	T	40*-41*	Full Power Climb to 70 Knots Full Power Climb to 120 Knots
38	39	40	Descent, A/S -0.5 VH	T	54*	Part Power Descent
41	42	43	Acceleration to Climb	T	16-42*	Acceleration, Hover to Climb A/S (IGE) Maximum Rate Acceleration Climb to 0.9 VH
44	45	46	Flare	T	--	
47	48	49	Normal Turn, A/S -0.5 VH	T	43-46*	Normal Turn to the Right, 0.5 VH Normal Turn to the Left, 0.5 VH
50	51	52	Normal Turn, A/S 0.5-0.7 VH	T	44*-47*	Normal Turn to the Right, 0.7 VH Normal Turn to the Left, 0.7 VH
53	54	55	Normal Turn, A/S 0.7-0.9 VH	T	45*-48*	Normal Turn to the Right, 0.9 VH Normal Turn to the Left, 0.9 VH
56	57	58	Normal Turn, A/S -0.9 VH	T	--	

Note 1: T = Category Timer
C = Category Occurrence Timer
M = Maximum Parameter Magnitude Attained
N = Null Recording Category (times are conservatively estimated from other category timers)
H = Histogram

Note 2: * Indicates Damaging Flight Condition

TABLE 8. AH-1S FCM SYSTEM SUMMARY (Continued)

Flt. Cond. Cat. No.			Flight Condition Category Description	Type ¹ Desig.	No. ²	Flight Conditions Included	
L-GW	M-GW	H-GW				Description	Description
59	60	61	Gunnery Turn, A/S <0.5 VH	T	77* 80*	Gunnery Turn to the Right, 0.5 VH Gunnery Turn to the Left, 0.5 VH	
62	63	64	Gunnery Turn, A/S 0.5-0.7 VH	T	78* 81*	Gunnery Turn to the Right, 0.7 VH Gunnery Turn to the Left, 0.7 VH	
65	66	67	Gunnery Turn, A/S 0.7-0.9 VH	T	79* 82*	Gunnery Turn to the Right 0.9 VH Gunnery Turn to the Left, 0.9 VH	
68	69	70	Gunnery Turn, A/S >0.9 VH	T	--		
71	72	73	Gunnery S-Turn, A/S <0.5 VH	T	--		
74	75	76	Gunnery S-Turn, A/S 0.5-0.7 VH	T	--		
77	78	79	Gunnery S-Turn, A/S 0.7-0.9 VH	T	83*	Gunnery S-Turn at 0.8 VH	
80	81	82	Gunnery S-Turn, A/S >0.9 VH	T	84*	Gunnery S-Turn at VH	
83	84	85	Symmetrical Dive	T	57* 58* 59* 60* 61* 62* 63* 64*	Gunnery Run, Pt. Target Dive, 0.6 VL Gunnery Run, Pt. Target Dive, 0.8 VL Gunnery Run, Pt. Target Dive, 0.9 VL Gunnery Run, Pt. Target Dive, 1.0 VL Gunnery Run, Spray Fire Dive, 0.6 VL Gunnery Run, Spray Fire Dive, 0.8 VL Gunnery Run, Spray Fire Dive, 0.9 VL Gunnery Run, Spray Fire Dive, 1.0 VL	
86	87	88	Asymmetrical Dive	T	--		
89	90	91	Symmetrical Pullup	T	73* 74* 75* 76*	Gunnery Run Pullup, Symmetrical, 0.6 VL Gunnery Run Pullup, Symmetrical, 0.8 VL Gunnery Run Pullup, Symmetrical, 0.9 VL Gunnery Run Pullup, Symmetrical, 1.0 VL	
92	93	94	Asymmetrical Pullup	T	65* 66* 67* 68* 69* 70* 71* 72*	Gunnery Run Pullup to the Right, 0.6 VL Gunnery Run Pullup to the Right, 0.8 VL Gunnery Run Pullup to the Right, 0.9 VL Gunnery Run Pullup to the Right, 1.0 VL Gunnery Run Pullup to the Left, 0.6 VL Gunnery Run Pullup to the Left, 0.8 VL Gunnery Run Pullup to the Left, 0.9 VL Gunnery Run Pullup to the Left, 1.0 VL	
95	96	97	Autorotative Time	T	85 86 87* 88 89 90* 91* 92 93 94	Power to Auto, 0.5 VH Power to Auto, 0.7 VH Power to Auto, 0.9 VH Auto to Power, 1GE Auto to Power, 0.4 VH Auto to Power, 0.6 VH Auto to Power, Max. Auto A/S Auto Stabilized Flight, 0.4 VH Auto Stabilized Flight, 0.6 VH Auto Stabilized Flight, Max. Auto A/S	
98	99	100	Autorotative Turn, Nz <1.5G	T	95 96 97 98 99 100	Auto Turn to the Right, 0.4 VH Auto Turn to the Right, 0.6 VH Auto Turn to the Right, Max. Auto A/S Auto Turn to the Left, 0.4 VH Auto Turn to the Left, 0.6 VH Auto Turn to the Left, Max. Auto A/S	
101	102	103	Autorotative Turn, Nz >1.5G	T	--		
	104		RPM Peak Value	M	--		
	105		Torque Peak Value	M	--		
	106		VL Peak Value	M	--		

Note 1: T = Category Timer
 C = Category Occurrence Timer
 M = Maximum Parameter Magnitude Attained
 N = Null Recording Category (times are conservatively estimated from other category timers)
 H = Histogram

Note 2: * Indicates Damaging Flight Condition

TABLE 8. AH-1S FCM SYSTEM SUMMARY (Continued)

Flt. Cond. Cat. No.			Flight Condition Category Description	Type ¹ Desig.	No. ²	Flight Conditions Included	
L-GW	M-GW	H-GW				Description	
			107 VH Peak Value	M	--		
			108 Density Altitude Peak	M	--		
			109 Vertical Acceleration Peak	M	--		
			110 OAT Maximum Value	M	--		
			111 OAT Minimum Value	M	--		
			112 Gross Weight Peak Value	M	--		
			113 Roll Peak	M	--		
114	115	116	Nz Peaks, 1.1-1.3 G's	C	--		
117	118	119	Nz Peaks, 1.3-1.5 G's	C	--		
120	121	122	Nz Peaks, 1.5-1.7 G's	C	--		
123	124	125	Nz Peaks, >1.7 G's	C	--		
			126 Density Alt. Histogram, <1 K	H	--		
			127 Density Alt. Histogram, 1-2 K	H	--		
			128 Density Alt. Histogram, 2-3 K	H	--		
			129 Density Alt. Histogram, 3-4 K	H	--		
			130 Density Alt. Histogram, 4-5 K	H	--		
			131 Density Alt. Histogram, 5-6 K	H	--		
			132 Density Alt. Histogram, 6-7 K	H	--		
			133 Density Alt. Histogram, 7-8 K	H	--		
			134 Density Alt. Histogram, 8-9 K	H	--		
			135 Density Alt. Histogram, 9-10 K	H	--		
			136 Density Alt. Histogram, >10K	H	--		
			137 RPM Histogram, <314	H	--		
			138 RPM Histogram, 314-319	H	--		
			139 RPM Histogram, 319-324	H	--		
			140 RPM Histogram, 324-329	H	--		
			141 RPM Histogram, 329-334	H	--		
			142 RPM Histogram, 334-339	H	--		
			143 RPM Histogram, >339	H	--		
			144 Torque Histogram, <10 psi	H	--		
			145 Torque Histogram, 10-20 psi	H	--		
			146 Torque Histogram, 20-30 psi	H	--		
			147 Torque Histogram, 30-40 psi	H	--		
			148 Torque Histogram, 40-50 psi	H	--		
			149 Torque Histogram, >50 psi	H	--		

Note 1: T = Category Timer
 C = Category Occurrence Timer
 M = Maximum Parameter Magnitude Attained
 N = Null Recording Category (times are conservatively estimated from other category timers)
 H = Histogram

Note 2: * Indicates Damaging Flight Condition

TABLE 8. AH-1S FCM SYSTEM SUMMARY (Concluded)

Flt. Cond. Cat. No.			Flight Condition			Type ¹	Flight Conditions Included	
L-GW	M-GW	H-GW	Category Description			Desig.	No. ²	Description
			Tri-Variant Table					
			Rudder(%)	A/S(VH)	Torque(psi)			
	150		0-10	<0.5	<10	H	--	
	151		0-10	<0.5	10-20	H	--	
	152		0-10	<0.5	20-30	H	--	
	153		0-10	<0.5	30-40	H	--	
	154		0-10	<0.5	40-50	H	--	
	155		0-10	<0.5	>50	H	--	
	156-161		0-10	0.5-0.7	(6)	H	--	
	162-167		0-10	0.7-0.9	(6)	H	--	
	168-173		0-10	>0.9	(6)	H	--	
	174-197		10-20	(4)	(6)	H	--	
	198-221		20-40	(4)	(6)	H	--	
	222-245		40-60	(4)	(6)	H	--	
	246-269		60-80	(4)	(6)	H	--	
	270-293		80-90	(4)	(6)	H	--	
	294-317		>90	(4)	(6)	H	--	
318	319	320	Hovering Control Corrections			N	10*	Hovering Control Corrections, Longitudinal
							11*	Hovering Control Corrections, Lateral
							12	Hovering Control Corrections, Rudder
321	322	323	High-Speed Control Corrections			N	49*	0.9 VH Control Corrections, Longitudinal
							50*	0.9 VH Control Corrections, Lateral
							51*	0.9 VH Control Corrections, Rudder
324	325	326	Quick Stop and Sideslip			N	18*	Deceleration, Quick Stop
							52*	Sideslip to the Left
327	328	329	Hovering Tow Maneuvers			N	20	Pop-up from Hover
							21	Hover, OGE
							22*	Lateral Accel. & Rev., 50 K R/L
							23*	Lateral Accel. & Rev., 50 K L/R
							24	Abrupt Descent to Hover (IGE)
330	331	332	Transient Tow Maneuvers			N	25	90° Getaway from Hover, OGE, Right
							26	90° Getaway from Hover, OGE, Left
							27*	Rapid Deceleration to Hover, OGE

Note 1: T = Category Timer
 C = Category Occurrence Timer
 M = Maximum Parameter Magnitude Attained
 N = Null Recording Category (times are conservatively estimated from other category timers)
 H = Histogram

Note 2: * Indicates Damaging Flight Condition

blade; therefore, it was grouped with quick stop which is also damaging to only the main rotor blade and none of the other nine components incorporated in the FCM system.

Conservatism is maintained in this grouping in two ways: (1) The damage rate used for the flight condition categories is always the larger of the two flight condition damage rates. (2) The estimated time for the flight condition categories was liberally estimated at 15 percent of the difference between the total recorded flight time and the amount of time spent doing all of the other directly recorded maneuvers.

The tow maneuvers that were added to the AH-1S spectrum also cannot be reliably detected with FCM system parameters. To facilitate the estimation of time for these maneuvers, two flight condition category groups were created. These groups are titled "Hovering Tow Maneuvers" and "Transient Tow Maneuvers". These groupings are beneficial in that the time spent doing the flight conditions grouped under Hovering Tow Maneuvers will be recorded in flight condition categories 8, 9, and 10 while the flight conditions grouped under Transient Tow Maneuvers will be recorded in flight condition categories 1, 2, and 3. Correspondingly, a liberal percentage of time was deducted from these flight condition categories and assigned to FCC nos. 327-332. Twenty percent of the time recorded in the Hovering flight condition categories was assigned to the Hovering Tow Maneuvers categories and 15 percent of the difference between total flight time and all of the other maneuver times was assigned to the Transient Tow Maneuvers categories.

DAMAGE RATE COEFFICIENTS

The damage rate coefficients used in the FCM system are derived by combining the manufacturer's fatigue substantiation data for each of the components with the FCM system definition. First, on a component-by-component basis, the damage rate for each flight condition in the design utilization spectrum is

calculated by dividing the damage fraction by the percent time of the flight condition in the spectrum. Then, according to the groupings of flight conditions into flight condition categories, the highest damage rate associated with all of the flight conditions within the group is assigned to the overall flight condition category.

An in-house computer program, FCMMOD, was written to perform these calculations for each of the 10 components. A listing of the results of running FCMMOD is provided in Table 9; it represents the final damage rates used for each of the 332 flight condition categories for each of the 10 components. All non-damaging flight condition categories have a corresponding zero damage rate coefficient. Since the majority of the flight condition categories are associated with monitoring nonfatigue-related usage information as mentioned previously, most of the coefficients are zero. Also, since the tail rotor blade on the AH-1S now has an infinite fatigue life, all entries in its table are zero.

DETERMINATION OF FCM SYSTEM TECHNICAL ACCEPTABILITY

To test the resulting FCM system, 100 hours of the design utilization spectrum were converted to 100 hours of equivalent simulated recorder output data. These data were run through the FDAS software and the results are listed in Table 10.

As can be seen from Table 10, a new feature has been added to the AH-1S FDAS program. For each of the 10 components, a table of incremental fatigue damage by flight condition category has been added. These tables will be beneficial in determining which flight condition categories are contributing the most damage to the components based upon the actual aircraft usage.

TABLE 9. FINAL DAMAGE RATE COEFFICIENTS FOR AH-1S FDAS
BY FLIGHT CONDITION
MAIN ROTOR BLADE

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0145380	0.0000000	0.0038533	0.0000000
9	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
17	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.000148
25	0.0005707	0.0003500	0.0028650	0.0037250	0.0011950	0.0032240	0.0048433	0.001158
33	0.0032240	0.0048433	0.0013025	0.0058000	0.0020000	0.0000000	0.0001133	0.0000000
41	0.0000000	0.0001629	0.0000214	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
49	0.0002067	0.0000000	0.0007980	0.0006600	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0002370	0.0000000
57	0.0002370	0.0043583	0.0000000	0.0002400	0.0001687	0.0004000	0.0010680	0.0000000
65	0.0006067	0.0032560	0.0042533	0.0006067	0.0032560	0.0042533	0.0000000	0.0000000
73	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0003800	0.0006277	0.0000000
81	0.0077333	0.0069333	0.0057500	0.0072500	0.0045230	0.0036417	0.0045000	0.0017000
89	0.0100000	0.0600000	0.1833433	0.0126000	0.0044250	0.0143750	0.0000000	0.0000000
97	0.0034667	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
105	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
113	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
121	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
129	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
137	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
145	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
153	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
161	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
169	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
177	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
185	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
193	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
201	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
209	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
217	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
225	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
233	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
241	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
249	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
257	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
265	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
273	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
281	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
289	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
297	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
305	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
313	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
321	0.0002000	0.0072200	0.0148667	0.0000000	0.0005533	0.0003600	0.0000000	0.0000000
329	0.0008800	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0016720				

BY FLIGHT CONDITION (Continued)
MAIN ROTOR YOKE EXTENSION[illegible]

BY FLIGHT CONDITION (Continued)
MAIN ROTOR GRIP[illegible]

TABLE 9. FINAL DAMAGE RATE COEFFICIENTS FOR AH-1S FDAS
BY FLIGHT CONDITION (Continued)
MAIN ROTOR PITCH HORN

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
9	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
17	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
25	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
33	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0004700	0.0002410	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
41	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
49	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0003783	0.0000000
57	0.0000000	0.0003383	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
65	0.0003667	0.0013600	0.0010578	0.0003667	0.0013600	0.0010573	0.0000000	0.0000000
73	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
81	0.0040800	0.0009333	0.0006250	0.0007500	0.0007273	0.0003250	0.0007500	0.0007273
89	0.0050000	0.0630000	0.1456667	0.0107500	0.0073000	0.0310667	0.0000000	0.0000000
97	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
105	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
113	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
121	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
129	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
137	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
145	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
153	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
161	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
169	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
177	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
185	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
193	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
201	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
209	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
217	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
225	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
233	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
241	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
249	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
257	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
265	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
273	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
281	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
289	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
297	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
305	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
313	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
321	0.0000000	0.0019600	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
329	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000

TABLE 9. FINAL DAMAGE RATE COEFFICIENTS FOR AH-1S FDAS
BY FLIGHT CONDITION (Continued)
RETENTION STRAP FTG/NUT

[illegible]

TABLE 9. FINAL DAMAGE RATE COEFFICIENTS FOR AH-1S PDAS
BY FLIGHT CONDITION (Continued)
SWASHPLATE DRIVE LINK

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
9	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
17	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
25	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
33	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
41	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
49	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
57	0.0000000	0.0000200	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
65	0.0000000	0.0003280	0.0002333	0.0000000	0.0003280	0.0002333	0.0000000	0.0000000
73	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
81	0.0008800	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0012500	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0012500
89	0.0008333	0.0250000	0.0640000	0.0011667	0.0027000	0.0194260	0.0000000	0.0000000
97	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
105	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
113	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
121	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
129	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
137	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
145	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
153	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
161	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
169	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
177	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
185	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
193	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
201	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
209	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
217	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
225	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
233	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
241	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
249	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
257	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
265	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
273	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
281	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
289	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
297	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
305	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
313	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
321	0.0000000	0.0003200	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
329	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000				

TABLE 9. FINAL DAMAGE RATE COEFFICIENTS FOR AH-1S EDAS
BY FLIGHT CONDITION (Continued)
SWASHPLATE OUTER RING

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
9	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
17	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
25	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
33	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
41	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
49	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
57	0.0000000	0.0000450	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
65	0.0000000	0.0001100	0.0000360	0.0000000	0.0001023	0.0002467	0.0000000	0.0000000
73	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
81	0.0006133	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0002740	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0340773
89	0.0300000	0.0826500	0.1802240	0.0059580	0.0477000	0.0043330	0.0000000	0.0000000
97	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
105	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
113	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
121	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
129	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
137	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
145	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
153	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
161	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
169	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
177	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
185	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
193	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
201	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
209	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
217	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
225	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
233	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
241	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
249	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
257	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
265	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
273	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
281	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
289	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
297	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
305	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
313	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
321	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
329	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000

TABLE 9. FINAL DAMAGE RATE COEFFICIENTS FOR AH-1S FDAS
BY FLIGHT CONDITION (Continued)
SWASHPLATE INNER RING

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
9	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
17	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
25	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
33	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0003362	0.0007980	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
41	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
49	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0008050	0.0000000
57	0.0000000	0.0008050	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
65	0.0017333	0.0018107	0.0007778	0.0017333	0.0018107	0.0007778	0.0000000	0.0000000
73	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
81	0.0110667	0.0083111	0.0073370	0.0050000	0.0073370	0.0298214	0.0050000	0.0167778
89	0.0133333	0.1010000	0.2733333	0.0325000	0.0092600	0.0334670	0.0000000	0.0000000
97	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
105	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
113	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
121	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
129	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
137	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
145	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
153	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
161	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
169	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
177	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
185	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
193	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
201	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
209	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
217	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
225	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
233	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
241	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
249	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
257	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
265	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
273	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
281	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
289	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
297	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
305	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
313	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
321	0.0000000	0.0015200	0.0007333	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
329	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000				

TABLE 9. FINAL DAMAGE RATE COEFFICIENTS FOR AH-1S FDS
BY FLIGHT CONDITION (Continued)
HYDRAULIC BOOST CYLINDER

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
9	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
17	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
25	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0001780	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0008900	0.0000000	0.0000000
33	0.0008900	0.0000000	0.0013463	0.0003810	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
41	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
49	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
57	0.0000000	0.0004000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0016677	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
65	0.0003067	0.0024050	0.0021682	0.0003067	0.0042567	0.0021682	0.0000000	0.0000000
73	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
81	0.0021067	0.0218667	0.0164360	0.0023630	0.0034430	0.0508253	0.0141373	0.01444
89	0.0333333	0.1162000	0.3150000	0.0302500	0.0200000	0.0457200	0.0000000	0.0000000
97	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
105	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
113	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
121	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
129	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
137	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
145	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
153	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
161	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
169	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
177	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
185	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
193	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
201	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
209	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
217	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
225	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
233	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
241	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
249	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
257	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
265	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
273	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
281	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
289	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
297	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
305	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
313	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
321	0.0000000	0.0055600	0.0032667	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
329	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000

TABLE 9. FINAL DAMAGE RATE COEFFICIENTS FOR AH-1S HOAS
BY FLIGHT CONDITION (Continued)
TAIL ROTOR BLADE

[illegible]

TABLE 10. VALIDATION OF FDAS MODEL WITH AH-1S DESIGN SPECTRUM

SINS SPECTRUM USAGE					
AIRCRAFT: 76-223HD LOG TIME: 100.0 RETRIEVAL DATE: 6/ 1/82 REASON: COMPONENT REPLACEMENT					
RECORD: 1099 BASE: 1					
DELTA LOG TIME: 100.0 HOURS					
VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE RETRIEVAL TIME.					
***** INDICATES AN INVALID FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE					
FLIGHT CONDITION	WEIGHT (LB)	GROSS RETRIEVAL	TIME (HOURS) PER 100 HOURS	OCCURRENCE RETRIEVAL PER 100 HOURS	
FLIGHT TIME					
1	TOTAL	100.0	100.0		
2	<7750	20.0	20.0		
3	7750-8750	50.0	50.0		
	>8750	30.0	30.0		
GROUND TIME					
4	TOTAL	10.0	10.0		
		10.0	10.0		
ROTOR CYCLES					
5	TOTAL			400	400
				400	400
NORMAL LANDINGS					
6	TOTAL			180	180
				180	180
AUTORIATIVE LANDINGS					
7	TOTAL			60	60
				60	60
HOVER A/S <.3 VH					
8	TOTAL	6.5	6.5		
9	<7750	0.5	0.5		
10	7750-8750	3.2	3.2		
	>8750	2.7	2.7		
CRUISE A/S .3-.5 VH					
11	TOTAL	5.0	5.0		
12	<7750	1.0	1.0		
13	7750-8750	2.5	2.5		
	>8750	1.5	1.5		
CRUISE A/S .5-.6 VH					
14	TOTAL	2.0	2.0		
15	<7750	0.4	0.4		
16	7750-8750	1.0	1.0		
	>8750	0.6	0.6		
CRUISE A/S .6-.7 VH					
17	TOTAL	3.0	3.0		
18	<7750	0.6	0.6		
19	7750-8750	1.5	1.5		
	>8750	0.9	0.9		
CRUISE A/S .7-.8 VH					
20	TOTAL	15.0	15.0		
21	<7750	3.0	3.0		
22	7750-8750	7.5	7.5		
	>8750	4.5	4.5		
CRUISE A/S .8-.9 VH					
23	TOTAL	25.0	25.0		
24	<7750	5.0	5.0		
25	7750-8750	12.5	12.5		
	>8750	7.5	7.5		
CRUISE A/S .9-1.0 VH					
26	TOTAL	10.0	10.0		
27	<7750	2.0	2.0		
28	7750-8750	5.0	5.0		
	>8750	3.0	3.0		

TABLE 10. VALIDATION OF FDAS MODEL WITH AII-15 DESIGN SPECTRUM (Continued)

SIRS SPECTRUM USAGE						
AIRCRAFT: 76-22500 LOG TIME: 100.0 RETRIEVAL DATE: 6/ 1/82 REASON: COMPONENT REPLACEMENT						
RECORDER: 1099 BASE: 1						
DELTA LOG TIME: 100.0 HOURS						
VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE RETRIEVAL TIME.						
***** INDICATES AN INVALID FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE						
FLIGHT CONDITION	GROSS WEIGHT (LB)	TIME (HOURS) RETRIEVAL PER 100 HOURS	DECLINUM/WE RETRIEVAL PER 100 HOURS			
CRUISE A/S 1.0-1.1 VH						
29	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
30	<7750	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
31	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
CRUISE A/S > 1.1 VH						
32	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
33	7750	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
34	8750	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
CLIMB A/S 2.5 VH						
35	TOTAL	5.0	5.0	5.0	0	0
36	<7750	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	0
37	7750-8750	2.5	2.5	2.5	0	0
DESCENT A/S 2.5 VH						
38	TOTAL	2.5	2.5	2.5	0	0
39	<7750	0.5	0.5	0.5	0	0
40	8750	0.8	0.8	0.8	0	0
ACCELERATION TO CLIMB						
41	TOTAL	3.3	3.3	3.3	0	0
42	<7750	0.7	0.7	0.7	0	0
43	7750-8750	1.6	1.6	1.6	0	0
FLARE						
44	TOTAL	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	0
45	<7750	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
46	8750	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
NORMAL TURNS A/S 4.5 VH						
47	TOTAL	2.0	2.0	2.0	0	0
48	<7750	0.4	0.4	0.4	0	0
49	7750-8750	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	0
NORMAL TURNS A/S 4.5-4.7 VH						
50	TOTAL	2.0	2.0	2.0	0	0
51	<7750	0.4	0.4	0.4	0	0
52	7750-8750	1.0	1.0	1.0	0	0
NORMAL TURNS A/S 4.7-4.9 VH						
53	TOTAL	4.0	4.0	4.0	0	0
54	<7750	0.6	0.6	0.6	0	0
55	8750	1.2	1.2	1.2	0	0
NORMAL TURNS A/S 4.9-5.1 VH						
56	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
57	<7750	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
58	8750	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0

TABLE 10. VALIDATION OF FDAS MODEL WITH AH-1S DESIGN SPECTRUM (Continued)

SIRS SPECTRUM USAGE				
AIRCRAFT: 75-02500 LOG TIME: 100.0 RETRIEVAL DATE: 6/ 1/82 REASON: COMPONENT REPLACEMENT				
REORDER: 1099 BASE: 1				
DELTA LOG TIME: 100.0 HOURS				
VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE RETRIEVAL TIME.				
***** INDICATES AN INVALID FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE				
FLIGHT CONDITION	GROSS WEIGHT (LB)	TIME (HOURS) RETRIEVAL PER 100 HOURS	GLURNELE RETRIEVAL PER 100 HOURS	
GUNNERY TURN A/S 1.5 VH				
TOTAL	7750	0.8	0.8	
59	7750	0.2	0.2	
60	7750-8750	0.4	0.4	
61	8750	0.2	0.2	
GUNNERY TURN A/S 1.5, 1.7 VH				
TOTAL	7750	0.8	0.8	
62	7750	0.2	0.2	
63	7750-8750	0.4	0.4	
64	8750	0.2	0.2	
GUNNERY TURN A/S 1.7, 1.9 VH				
TOTAL	7750	1.5	1.5	
55	7750	0.3	0.3	
66	7750-8750	0.7	0.7	
67	8750	0.4	0.4	
GUNNERY TURN A/S 1.9 VH				
TOTAL	7750	0.0	0.0	
68	7750	0.0	0.0	
69	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	
70	8750	0.0	0.0	
GUN 5 TURN A/S 1.5 VH				
TOTAL	7750	0.0	0.0	
71	7750	0.0	0.0	
72	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	
73	8750	0.0	0.0	
GUN 5 TURN A/S 1.5, 1.7 VH				
TOTAL	7750	0.0	0.0	
74	7750	0.0	0.0	
75	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	
76	8750	0.0	0.0	
GUN 5 TURN A/S 1.7, 1.9 VH				
TOTAL	7750	0.2	0.2	
77	7750	0.0	0.0	
78	7750-8750	0.1	0.1	
79	8750	0.1	0.1	
GUN 5 TURN A/S 1.9 VH				
TOTAL	7750	0.1	0.1	
80	7750	0.0	0.0	
81	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	
82	8750	0.0	0.0	
SYMMETRICAL DIVE				
TOTAL	7750	0.8	0.8	
83	7750	0.2	0.2	
84	7750-8750	0.4	0.4	
85	8750	0.2	0.2	
ASYMMETRICAL DIVE				
TOTAL	7750	0.0	0.0	
86	7750	0.0	0.0	
87	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	
88	8750	0.0	0.0	

TABLE 10. VALIDATION OF FDAS MODEL WITH AI-15 DESIGN SPECTRUM (Continued)

SIR5 SPECTRUM USAGE									
ALGORITHM: 76 22000 100 TIME		100.00 INTERVAL DATA		1/ 1/82		REMARKS: COMMENTS WITH ELEMENT			
RECORD: 1099 BASE: 1									
DELTA LOG TIME: 100.0 HOURS									
VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE RETRIEVAL TIME									
***** INDICATES AN INTERVAL WITH NO COMPUTATION VALUE									
FLIGHT		GROSS		TIME (HOURS)		OCCURRENCE			
CONDITION		W/ INTERVAL		PER 100 HOURS		PER 100 HOURS			
NZ PLANS 1.1-1.5 G		TOTAL							
114		10140				10139		10139	
115		27500 8750				27500		27500	
116		8750				8019		8019	
NZ PLANS 1.5-1.7 G		TOTAL							
117		10140				2544		2544	
118		750				1306		1306	
119		27500 8750				1306		1306	
		8750				1014		1014	
NZ PLANS 1.7 G		TOTAL							
120		10140				168		168	
121		27500 8750				4		4	
122		8750				69		69	
NZ PLANS 1.7 G		TOTAL							
123		10140				0		0	
124		27500 8750				0		0	
125		8750				0		0	

TABLE 10. VALIDATION OF FIAS MODEL WITH M-15 DESIGN SPECTRUM (Continued)

SIRS SPECTRUM USAGE									
AIRCRAFT: 76-22000 LOG TIME: 100.00 SKEWED DATA: 0.0 1.00 BEARING: CONCURRENT REFINEMENT									
RECORD: 1099 BASE: 1									
DELTA LOG TIME: 100.0 HOURS									
VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE REFERENCE TIME.									
***** INDICATES AN INVALID FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE									
ATTACHED VS. TORQUE PER RUDDER POSITION									
RUDDER POSITION: 10°									
A/S (OH)	10	10	10	20	30	40	50	TOTAL	FLIGHT CONDITIONS
PER 100 HRS	.5								150-155
PER 100 HRS	.5								156-161
PER 100 HRS	.7								162-167
PER 100 HRS	.9								168-173
*****TOTAL PER 100 HRS									
ATTACHED VS. TORQUE PER RUDDER POSITION									
RUDDER POSITION: 10.002									
A/S (OH)	10	10	10	20	30	40	50	TOTAL	FLIGHT CONDITIONS
PER 100 HRS	.5								174-179
PER 100 HRS	.5								180-185
PER 100 HRS	.9								186-191
PER 100 HRS	.9								192-197
*****TOTAL PER 100 HRS									

TABLE 10. VALIDATION OF FDAS MODEL WITH AI-IS DESIGN SPECTRUM (Continued)

30051 MAR 11 5 4315
SIR: STATION 1546

RETRIEVAL F: 76.25000 100 TIME: 100.0 RETRIEVAL UNIT: 6 / 1/82
 RECORDECD: 1099 BASE: 1
 DELTA LOG TIME: 100.0 HOURS
 VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE RETRIEVAL TIME.
 ##### INDICATES AN INVALID OR FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE

ALLSOP, V., TORQUE R; RUMER FOSITION

REFUGEE FORTITUDE: 10 40%

A%, (OH)	10	10	20	30	40	50	TOTAL	CONDITION
FFK 100 HRS							194.003	194.003
FFK 100 HRS							204.009	204.009
FFK 100 HRS							210.015	210.015
FFK 100 HRS							216.021	216.021

```

      .5
PER 100 HRS

      .5
PER 100 HRS

      .7
PER 100 HRS

      .9
PER 100 HRS

*****
PER 100 HRS

```

STEELE, C. J., KUBIEK, P. J., TUN

NUMBER OF TITLES: 30 60%

A/C (WH)	10	10	20	30	40	50	TOTAL	FLIGHT CONDITIONS
.2							220.007	
PER 100 HRS								
.5							228.003	
PER 100 HRS								
.7							234.019	
PER 100 HRS								
.9							240.045	
PER 100 HRS								
#### TOTAL								
PER 100 HRS								

TABLE 10. VALIDATION OF FDAS MODEL WITH ALL-15 DESIGN SPECTRUM (Continued)

SING SPECTRUM USAGE									
AIRCRAFT: 76-22580 LOG TIME: 100.0 RETRIEVAL DATE: 6/ 1/02 REASON: COMPONENT BELLAUTMENT									
REORDER: 1099 BASE: 1									
DELTA LOG TIME: 100.0 HOURS									
VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE RETRIEVAL TIME.									
***** INDICATES AN INVALID FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE									
ATTACHED TO TORQUE P. RUDDER POSITION									
RUDDER POSITION: 40 DEG									
A/S (UH)	10	20	30	40	50	TOTAL	FLIGHT CONDITIONS		
.5							246.001		
PER 100 HRS									
.5							252.000		
PER 100 HRS									
.7							258.000		
PER 100 HRS									
.9							264.000		
PER 100 HRS									
****TOTAL									
PER 100 HRS									
ATTACHED TO TORQUE P. RUDDER POSITION									
RUDDER POSITION: 30 DEG									
A/S (UH)	10	20	30	40	50	TOTAL	FLIGHT CONDITIONS		
.5							250.000		
PER 100 HRS									
.5							256.000		
PER 100 HRS									
.7							262.000		
PER 100 HRS									
.9							268.000		
PER 100 HRS									
****TOTAL									
PER 100 HRS									

TABLE 10. VALIDATION OF FDAS MODEL WITH AH-1S DESIGN SPECTRUM (Continued)

S100 SPECTRUM USAGE									
ALGORITHM: 20, 25, 28, 100, 100, 1									
RECORD: 1099 BASE: 1									
DELTA 100 TIME: 100.0 HOURS									
VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE RETRIEVAL TIME.									
***** INDICATES AN INVALID FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE									
ATROSTER VS. TORQUE BY RUDDER POSITION									
RUDDER POS: 100: 90%									
A/C (VH)	10	10	10	20	30	40	50	TOTAL	FLIGHT CONDITIONS
PER 100 HRS	.5							294-319	
PER 100 HRS	.5							300-305	
PER 100 HRS	.7							306-311	
PER 100 HRS	.9							312-317	
*****TOTAL									
PER 100 HRS									

TABLE 10. VALIDATION OF FDAS MODEL WITH AH-1S DESIGN SPECTRUM (Continued)

COMPONENT DAMAGE			
AIRCRAFT: /6 72080 100 TIME: 100.0 RETRIEVAL RATE: 6/ 1/02 MEASURE: COMPONENT REPLACEMENT			
REORDER: 1099 BASE: 1			
DELTA LOG TIME: 100.0 HOURS			
DELTA REORDER TIME: 100.0 HOURS			
***** INDICATES AN INVALID FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE			
COMPONENT	SERS DAMAGE	FLIGHT HOUR DAMAGE REORDER	LOG
MAIN ROTOR BLADE	0.07060	0.09091	0.07091
MAIN ROTOR YONE EXTENSION	0.00772	0.03030	0.03030
MAIN ROTOR GRIP	0.00658	0.01000	0.01000
MAIN ROTOR FITCH HORN	0.01443	0.01515	0.01115
RETENTION CLAMP FIGHTNOT	0.03624	0.04545	0.04145
SWASHPLATE DRIVE LINK	0.00073	0.00709	0.00709
SWASHPLATE OUTER KING	0.02936	0.03030	0.03030
SWASHPLATE INNER KING	0.00496	0.03030	0.03030
HYDRAULIC HOIST C/LIDER	0.02879	0.03030	0.03030
TAIL ROTOR BLADE	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

AIRCRAFT: 76-22580 LOG TIME: 100.0 MINUTUAL BALL: 6/ 1972 REASON: COMPONENT REPLACEMENT
REORDER: 3099 RASE: 1
DELTA LOG TIME: 100.0 HOURS

FLIGHT CONDITION VALUES USED IN THE DAMAGE CALCULATION.

VALUES ARE IN HOURS.

INVALID FLIGHT CONDITIONS, HAF BEEN FLAGGED WITH A NEGATIVE SIGN ON ASR RISKS.

FECC	J-10	20,0000	30,0000	10,0000	1,0000	0,2500	0,0951	3,2373	2,7427
FECC 11-20	1,0000	2,4996	0,4000	1,0000	0,0000	0,0000	1,4997	1,8996	3,0000
FECC 21-30	1,4996	4,9256	12,3121	7,4871	2,0000	0,0000	3,6000	4,0000	0,0000
FECC 31-40	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	1,0000	2,4996	1,4996	0,0000	1,7417	0,0000
FECC 41-50	0,6596	1,6498	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,4000	0,4000
FECC 51-60	1,0000	0,6000	0,8000	1,2000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,1000	0,2000
FECC 61-70	0,2250	0,1500	0,3750	0,3000	0,2500	0,4500	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 71-80	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,1000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 81-90	0,0375	0,0225	0,1575	0,3940	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 91-100	0,0000	0,0800	0,2000	0,0746	0,0615	0,0305	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 101-110	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 111-120	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 121-130	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	10,0000	0,0000	0,0000	10,0000	0,0000
FECC 131-140	4,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	21,0000	40,0000	10,0000	0,0000
FECC 141-150	4,0000	3,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	21,0000	15,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 151-160	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 161-170	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 171-180	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 181-190	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 191-200	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 201-210	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 211-220	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 221-230	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 231-240	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 241-250	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 251-260	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 261-270	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 271-280	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 281-290	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 291-300	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 301-310	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 311-320	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 321-330	0,0750	0,1875	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000	0,0000
FECC 331-337	0,5768	0,2776	0,1125	0,1515	0,0788	0,0776	0,4475	0,4484	0,0000

TABLE 10. VALIDATION OF FDAS MODEL WITH MH-1S DESIGN SPECTRUM (Continued)

COMPONENT DAMAGE									
AIRCRAFT: 76-22480 LOG TIME: 100.0 RETRIEVAL DATE: 6/ 1/82 REASON: UNKNOWN REPLACEMENT									
RECORDED: 1099 BASE: 1									
DELTA LOG TIME: 100.0 HOURS									
INCREMENTAL DAMAGE TABLE									
VALUES ARE FRACTIONAL PORTION OF INCREMENTAL FAILURE DAMAGE									
MAIN ROTOR BLADE									
FCC	1- 10	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	11- 20	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	21- 30	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	31- 40	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	41- 50	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	51- 60	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	61- 70	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	71- 80	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	81- 90	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	91-100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	101-110	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	111-120	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	121-130	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	131-140	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	141-150	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	151-160	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	161-170	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	171-180	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	181-190	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	191-200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	201-210	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	211-220	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	221-230	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	231-240	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	241-250	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	251-260	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	261-270	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	271-280	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	281-290	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	291-300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	301-310	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	311-320	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	321-330	0.00001	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	331-332	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

TABLE 10. VALIDATION OF FHAS MODEL WITH AH-1S DESIGN SPECTRUM (Continued)

COMPONENT DAMAGE												
MAIN ROTOR GRIP												
ATKRAF: 76-12580 LOG TIME: 100.0 RETRIEVAL DATE: 6/ 1/87 REASON: COMPONENT REPLACEMENT												
REORDER: 1099 BASE: 1												
DELTA LOG TIME: 100.0 HOURS												
INCREMENTAL DAMAGE TABLE												
VALUES ARE FRACTIONAL PORTION OF INCREMENTAL FATIGUE DAMAGE												
FCC	1- 10	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	11- 20	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	21- 30	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	31- 40	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	41- 50	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	51- 60	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	61- 70	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	71- 80	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	81- 90	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	91-100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	101-110	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	111-120	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	121-130	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	131-140	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	141-150	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	151-160	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	161-170	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	171-180	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	181-190	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	191-200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	201-210	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	211-220	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	221-230	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	231-240	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	241-250	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	251-260	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	261-270	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	271-280	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	281-290	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	291-300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	301-310	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	311-320	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	321-330	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	331-332	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

TABLE 10. VALIDATION OF FDAS MODEL WITH AI-15 DESIGN SPECTRUM (Continued)

COMPONENT DAMAGE									
AIRCRAFT: 76-22580 LOG TIME: 100.0 REF: VAL DATE: 6/ 1/87 MASON: COMPONENT R. PLACEMENT									
REORDER: 1099 BASE: 1									
DELTA LOG TIME: 100.0 HOURS									
INCREMENTAL DAMAGE TABLE									
VALUES ARE FRACTIONAL PORTION OF INCREMENTAL FATIGUE DAMAGE									
MAIN ROTOR PITCH HOZN									
FCC 1- 10	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 11- 20	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 21- 30	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 31- 40	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 41- 50	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 51- 60	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 61- 70	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 71- 80	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 81- 90	0.00015	0.00002	0.00010	0.00030	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 91-100	0.00087	0.00130	0.00276	0.00374	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 101-110	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 111-120	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 121-130	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 131-140	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 141-150	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 151-160	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 161-170	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 171-180	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 181-190	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 191-200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 201-210	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 211-220	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 221-230	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 231-240	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 241-250	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 251-260	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 261-270	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 271-280	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 281-290	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 291-300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 301-310	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 311-320	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 321-330	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 331-332	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

TABLE 10. VALIDATION OF FDAS MODEL WITH M-1S DESIGN SPECTRUM (Continued)

CONFORMANCE DAMAGE											
RECORD: 1099 BASE: 1											
DELTA LOG TIM: 100.0 HOURS											
INCREMENTAL DAMAGE TABLE											
VALUES ARE FRACTIONAL PORTION OF INCREMENTAL FATIGUE DAMAGE											
RETENTION STRAP FTG/MT											
FCC 1-10	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 11-20	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 21-30	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 31-40	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 41-50	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 51-60	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 61-70	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 71-80	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 81-90	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 91-100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 101-110	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 111-120	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 121-130	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 131-140	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 141-150	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 151-160	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 161-170	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 171-180	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 181-190	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 191-200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 201-210	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 211-220	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 221-230	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 231-240	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 241-250	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 251-260	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 261-270	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 271-280	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 281-290	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 291-300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 301-310	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 311-320	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 321-330	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 331-332	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

TABLE 10. VALIDATION OF FIDAS MODEL WITH M11S DESIGN SPECTRUM (Continued)

COMPUTED DAMAGE									
AIRCRAFT: 75-2560 LOS TIME: 100.0 RETRIEVAL DATA: 02/17/87 REASON: COMPONENT RETIREMENT									
RECORD: 1099 BASE: 1									
DELTA LOS TIME: 100.0 HOURS									
INCREMENTAL DAMAGE TABLE									
VALUES ARE FRACTIONAL PORTION OF INCREMENTAL FATIGUE DAMAGE									
SWASHPLATE DRIVE LINK									
FCC	1-10	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	11-20	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	21-30	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	31-40	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	41-50	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	51-60	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	61-70	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	71-80	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	81-90	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	91-100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	101-110	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	111-120	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	121-130	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	131-140	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	141-150	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	151-160	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	161-170	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	171-180	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	181-190	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	191-200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	201-210	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	211-220	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	221-230	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	231-240	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	241-250	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	251-260	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	261-270	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	271-280	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	281-290	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	291-300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	301-310	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	311-320	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	321-330	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	331-332	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

TABLE 10. VALIDATION OF FHAS MODEL WITH AH-1S DESIGN SPECTRUM (Continued)

COMPONENT DAMAGE									
AIRCRAFT: 76-02580 TIME: 100.0 RETRIEVAL DATE: 6/ 1/82 REASON: COMPONENT REPLACEMENT									
RECORD: 1099 BASE: 1									
DELTA LOG TIME: 100.0 HOURS									
INCREMENTAL DAMAGE TABLE									
VALUES ARE FRACTIONAL PORTION OF INCREMENTAL FAULT/UP DAMAGE									
SWASHPLATE OUTLINE									
FCC 1-10	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 11-20	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 21-30	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 31-40	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 41-50	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 51-60	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 61-70	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 71-80	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 81-90	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 91-100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 101-110	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 111-120	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 121-130	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 131-140	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 141-150	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 151-160	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 161-170	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 171-180	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 181-190	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 191-200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 201-210	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 211-220	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 221-230	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 231-240	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 241-250	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 251-260	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 261-270	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 271-280	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 281-290	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 291-300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 301-310	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 311-320	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 321-330	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 331-332	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

TABLE 10. VALIDATION OF LHAS MODEL WITH M1-15 DESIGN SPECTRUM (Continued)

CONJUNCT DAMAGE									
ATKRAFI: 76-22580 LOG TIME: 100.0 RETRIEVAL DATE: 3-1-77 REASON: CONJUNCT REPLETMENT									
RECORD: 1099 BASE: 1									
DELTA LOG TIME: 100.0 HOURS									
INCREMENTAL DAMAGE TABLE									
VALUES ARE FRACTIONAL PORTION OF INCREMENTAL FATIGUE DAMAGE									
SMASHPLATE INNER RING									
FCC 1-10	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 11-20	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 21-30	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 31-40	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 41-50	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 51-60	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 61-70	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 71-80	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 81-90	0.00041	0.00019	0.00116	0.00137	0.00137	0.00137	0.00137	0.00137	0.00137
FCC 91-100	0.00134	0.00134	0.00134	0.00134	0.00134	0.00134	0.00134	0.00134	0.00134
FCC 101-110	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 111-120	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 121-130	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 131-140	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 141-150	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 151-160	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 161-170	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 171-180	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 181-190	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 191-200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 201-210	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 211-220	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 221-230	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 231-240	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 241-250	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 251-260	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 261-270	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 271-280	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 281-290	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 291-300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 301-310	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 311-320	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 321-330	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 331-340	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

TABLE 10. VALIDATION OF EDAS MODEL WITH AH-1S DESIGN SPECTRUM (Continued)

COMPONENT DAMAGE									
HYDRAULIC BOOST CYLINDER									
AIRCRAFT: 75-22580 LOG TIME: 100.0 RETRIEVAL DATE: 6/ 1/82 REASON: COMPONENT REPLACEMENT									
REORDER: 1099 BASE: 1									
DELTA LOG TIME: 100.0 HOURS									
INCREMENTAL DAMAGE TABLE									
VALUES ARE FRACTIONAL PORTION OF INCREMENTAL FATIGUE DAMAGE									
FCC 1- 10	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 11- 20	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 21- 30	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 31- 40	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 41- 50	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 51- 60	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 61- 70	0.00037	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 71- 80	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 81- 90	0.00008	0.00049	0.00145	0.00113	0.00700	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00116
FCC 91-100	0.00187	0.00742	0.00400	0.00532	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 101-110	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 111-120	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 121-130	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 131-140	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 141-150	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 151-160	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 161-170	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 171-180	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 181-190	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 191-200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 201-210	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 211-220	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 221-230	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 231-240	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 241-250	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 251-260	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 261-270	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 271-280	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 281-290	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 291-300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 301-310	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 311-320	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 321-330	0.00000	0.00104	0.00037	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC 331-332	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

VARIATION OF PLAS MODEL WITH AL-LS DESIGN SPECTRUM (concluded) (continued)

CONCURRENT DAMAGE

ALBUQUERQUE: 26-250000 JAN: 1953 RETRIEVAL DATE: 6/1/82 REASON: COMPONENT REPLACEMENT

RECORDED: 1099 PAGE: 1

DELTA LOG TIME: 100.0 HOURS

INCREMENTAL DAMAGE TABLE

INCREMENTAL FRACTIONAL FORTION OF INCREMENTAL FATIGUE DAMAGE

TAIL ROTOR BLADE

[illegible]

NO. 1094 S.W. 1/4

Table 11 presents the FDAS-calculated fatigue damage, the resulting projected life based upon that incremental damage in 100 hours, and the upper and lower bounds discussed previously. Since all fatigue lives fall within the respective bounds, the FCM system satisfies the technical acceptance criteria and is judged to be a valid means for assessing fatigue damage to AH-1S "Mod S" fatigue-critical components.

TABLE 11. TECHNICAL ACCEPTABILITY RESULTS

<u>Component Identification</u>	<u>FCM System Performance</u>		<u>Fatigue Life Bounds</u>	
	<u>Assessed Damage (fraction)</u>	<u>Projected Life (hr)</u>	<u>Lower (hr)</u>	<u>Upper (hr)</u>
Main Rotor Blade	0.09060	1,104	1,100	1,170
Main Rotor Yoke Extension	0.02795	5,580	5,500	5,752
Main Rotor Grip	0.00658	15,198	Unlimited	15,685
Main Rotor Pitch Horn	0.01443	6,930	6,000	11,801
M/P Retention Strap Fitting/Nut	0.03624	2,759	2,200	2,760
Swashplate Drive Link	0.00575	17,452	11,000	57,515
Swashplate Outer Ring	0.02956	5,406	5,500	4,465
Swashplate Inner Ring	0.02296	4,355	5,500	9,979
Hydraulic Boost Cylinder	0.02879	5,475	5,500	4,889
Tail Rotor Blade	0.0	0	2,400	Unlimited

REDUCING PREVIOUSLY RECORDED USAGE DATA

Under a previous effort (Reference 1), operational usage data were collected for five AH-1S helicopters at Fort Rucker, Alabama. After some system modifications were made starting in March 1980, data were collected until August 1980. Under the current effort these after-modification data were reduced by the AH-1S FDAS computer program. Appendix A contains a listing of

the FDAS printout for one of the five aircraft. Due to the length of these listings the remaining data were not included.

Table 12 presents the damages calculated for each data retrieval for each aircraft during the period March-August 1980. The table shows individual and total damage fractions for each component. Also, the delta logbook hours, delta recorder flight time hours, and delta recorder ground time hours were added for clarity. The three damage fraction columns are labeled "SIRS", "RECORDER", and "LOG". The damage under the "SIRS" column results from the calculations performed using the recorded flight condition category times and the associated damage rate coefficients. The damage under the "RECORDER" column represents the assumed damage based upon the recorded flight time multiplied by the inverse of the recommended retirement life of the component (i.e., the fractional portion of the retirement life that has been used based upon recorded flight time). The damage under the "LOG" column represents the assumed damage or the fractional portion of the retirement life used based upon the logbook airframe hours.

Table 12 indicates some usage differences between the aircraft. For instance, aircraft 568, 569, 571, and 574 were stationed at Hanchey A.H.P. while aircraft 570 was stationed at CAIRNS Field. The aircraft stationed at Hanchey were involved in pilot training exercises during this time which included practicing autorotative landings. As should be expected, the recorded ground time was much higher on these four aircraft and was a significant portion of the total recorded time.

The significant amount of nondamaging ground time is reflected in the differences between the "RECORDER" and "LOG" damages. The "RECORDER" damage fractions are typically 60-80% of the "LOG" damage fractions. An exception is the total damage entries on aircraft 571. The total "LOG" damages on this air-

TABLE 12. CUMULATIVE FATIGUE DAMAGE

A/C	Date	Log Time	Recorder Flt Time	Recorder Grd Time	Component Damage					
					Main Rotor Blade		Main Rotor Yoke Extension		Main Rotor Grip	
					SIRS	Recorder Log	SIRS	Recorder Log	SIRS	Recorder Log
568	20 Mar 80	7.0	4.9	2.0	.00489	.00447	.00656	.00149	.00212	.00049
569	22 Apr 80	22.6	15.7	8.2	.01182	.01431	.02055	.00477	.00685	.00157
	21 May 80	57.1	18.4	18.6	.01831	.01670	.05575	.00557	.01124	.00184
	5 Jun 80	51.5	18.0	11.1	.01462	.01640	.02845	.00547	.00948	.00180
	20 Jun 80	7.7	3.2	5.8	.00352	.00287	.00700	.00096	.00233	.00032
	1 Aug 80	44.4	26.0	18.1	.02457	.02564	.04056	.00788	.01345	.00260
Total		143.1	81.3	59.8	.07264	.07592	.15009	.00092	.04335	.00813
570	25 Apr 80	25.9	19.0	5.4	.00858	.01725	.02355	.00575	.00785	.00190
	4 Jun 80	25.0	20.3	4.4	.01089	.01846	.02275	.00615	.00758	.00205
	20 Jun 80	12.8	9.6	2.3	.00430	.00876	.01164	.00292	.00388	.00096
	30 Jul 80	14.0	12.8	2.4	.00547	.01167	.01275	.00389	.00424	.00128
	Total	77.7	61.7	14.5	.02924	.05614	.07065	.00871	.02555	.00617
571	24 Apr 80	3.6	3.1	0.5	.00220	.00278	.00327	.00093	.00109	.00031
	21 May 80	57.5	24.0	10.7	.02025	.02180	.05409	.00727	.01136	.00240
	5 Jun 80	29.5	17.1	8.7	.01562	.01554	.02664	.00518	.00888	.00171
	20 Jun 80	0.0	17.5	15.2	.01568	.01588	.00000	.00529	.00000	.00175
	Total	70.4	61.7	35.1	.04975	.05600	.06400	.01867	.02155	.00617
574	21 May 80	26.0	14.9	17.2	.01016	.01555	.02364	.00038	.00788	.00149
	5 Jun 80	6.8	4.8	8.5	.00419	.00438	.00618	.00146	.00206	.00048
	20 Jun 80	21.6	10.9	8.8	.00941	.00995	.01964	.00351	.00655	.00109
	30 Jul 80	67.1	21.0	11.4	.01719	.01909	.06100	.00656	.02055	.00210
	Total	121.5	51.6	45.7	.04095	.04695	.11046	.00058	.03682	.00516

TABLE 12. CUMULATIVE FATIGUE DAMAGE (Continued)

A/C	Date	Component Damage											
		Main Rotor Pitch Horn			Retention Strap Ftg/Nut			Swashplate Drive Link			Swashplate Outer Ring		
		SIRS	Recorder	Log	SIRS	Recorder	Log	SIRS	Recorder	Log	SIRS	Recorder	Log
568	20 Mar 80	.00001	.00075	.00106	.00098	.00224	.00318	0.0	.00045	.00064	0.0	.00149	.00212
	22 Apr 80	.00004	.00135	.00341	.01368	.00715	.01027	.00001	.00143	.00205	.00001	.00477	.00685
	21 May 80	.00001	.00278	.00362	.02385	.00855	.01686	0.0	.00167	.00337	0.0	.00557	.01124
	5 Jun 80	.00004	.00273	.00174	.01875	.00820	.01423	0.0	.00164	.00285	0.0	.00547	.00948
	20 Jun 80	.00012	.00048	.00117	.00417	.00141	.00350	.00020	.00029	.00070	.00073	.00096	.00233
1 Aug 80		.00007	.00394	.00075	.03245	.01182	.02018	.00002	.00236	.00404	.00006	.00788	.01345
Total		.00007	.00451	.02168	.09280	.05696	.06304	.00023	.00739	.01301	.00080	.02465	.04335
570	22 Apr 80	.00019	.00288	.00392	.00888	.00863	.01177	.00004	.00173	.00235	.00016	.00575	.00785
	4 Jun 80	.00014	.00308	.00379	.01267	.00923	.01136	.00005	.00185	.00227	.00028	.00615	.00758
	20 Jun 80	.00003	.00146	.00194	.00317	.00438	.00582	0.0	.00088	.00116	0.0	.00292	.00388
	30 Jul 80	.00003	.00193	.00212	.00344	.00584	.00636	0.0	.00177	.00127	0.0	.00389	.00424
Total		.00041	.00957	.01177	.03316	.02808	.03531	.00009	.00563	.00705	.00044	.01871	.02355
571	24 Apr 80	.00001	.00046	.00053	.00245	.00139	.00164	0.0	.00028	.00033	0.0	.00093	.00109
	21 May 80	.00003	.00363	.00368	.02346	.01090	.01705	0.0	.00218	.00341	0.0	.00727	.01136
	5 Jun 80	.00003	.00259	.00444	.01468	.00777	.01332	0.0	.00155	.00266	0.0	.00518	.00888
	20 Jun 80	.00002	.00263	0.0	.01349	.00794	0.0	0.0	.00159	0.0	0.0	.00529	0.0
Total		.00009	.00953	.01067	.03608	.02800	.03201	0.0	.00560	.00640	0.0	.01867	.02133
574	21 May 80	.00042	.00226	.00394	.01232	.00677	.01182	.00016	.00135	.00236	.00059	.00452	.00788
	5 Jun 80	.00001	.00073	.00103	.00498	.00219	.00309	0.0	.00044	.00062	0.0	.00146	.00206
	20 Jun 80	.00001	.00166	.00327	.01323	.00497	.00982	0.0	.00099	.00196	0.0	.00331	.00655
	30 Jul 80	.00003	.00318	.01017	.02084	.00953	.03050	0.0	.00191	.00610	.00002	.00636	.02033
Total		.00049	.00783	.01841	.05137	.02348	.03523	.00016	.00469	.01104	.00061	.01565	.03682

TABLE 12. CUMULATIVE FATIGUE DAMAGE (Concluded)

A/C	Date	Component Damage							
		Swashplate Inner Ring				Hydraulic Boost Cylinder			
		SIRS	Recorder	Log		SIRS	Recorder	Log	
568	20 Mar 80	.00002	.00149	.00212		.00001	.00149	.00212	
569	22 Apr 80	.00011	.00477	.00685		.00009	.00477	.00685	
	21 May 80	.00005	.00557	.01124		.00003	.00557	.01124	
	3 Jun 80	.00002	.00547	.00948		.00001	.00547	.00948	
	20 Jun 80	.00079	.00096	.00235		.00090	.00096	.00235	
	1 Aug 80	.00015	.00788	.01345		.00015	.00788	.01345	
	Total	.00112	.02465	.04335		.00116	.02465	.04335	
570	25 Apr 80	.00045	.00575	.00785		.00035	.00575	.00785	
	4 Jun 80	.00025	.00615	.00758		.00024	.00615	.00758	
	20 Jun 80	.00015	.00292	.00388		.00007	.00292	.00388	
	30 Jul 80	.00011	.00589	.00424		.00005	.00589	.00424	
	Total	.00096	.01871	.02355		.00071	.01871	.02355	
571	24 Apr 80	.00003	.00093	.00109		.00002	.00093	.00109	
	21 May 80	.00010	.00727	.01136		.00005	.00727	.01136	
	3 Jun 80	.00009	.00518	.00888		.00004	.00518	.00888	
	20 Jun 80	.00008	.00529	.00004		.00004	.00529	.00004	
	Total	.00030	.01867	.02133		.00015	.01867	.02133	
574	21 May 80	.00075	.00452	.00788		.00087	.00452	.00788	
	3 Jun 80	.00004	.00146	.00206		.00002	.00146	.00206	
	20 Jun 80	.00002	.00331	.00655		.00001	.00331	.00655	
	30 Jul 80	.00016	.00656	.02035		.00008	.00656	.02035	
	Total	.00095	.01565	.03682		.00098	.01565	.03682	
	Total	.00095	.01565	.03682		.00098	.01565	.03682	

craft are significantly lower than they should be because when the data retrieval was made on 20 June 1980 the logbook hours were entered incorrectly. The result was that the delta log time, and thus the associated "LOG" damage for that period, had to be arbitrarily set to zero. Based upon the data that is provided in Table 12, it is estimated that the delta log time was probably around 30 hours, which would make the associated total "LOG" damages for this aircraft approximately 40% higher than listed. This increase would make the proportional differences between the "RECORDER" and "LOG" damages for this aircraft equivalent to the other three aircraft stationed at Hanchey A.H.P.

In general, the calculated "SIRS" damage is significantly lower than the "RECORDER" and the "LOG" damage, indicating that little time was spent flying the most damaging maneuvers. The most striking example is the data associated with the main rotor grip. Every FDAS-calculated damage entry for this component on every aircraft is zero. The manufacturer's fatigue substantiation report indicates that the only flight conditions that are damaging to this part are:

- (1) Longitudinal control corrections at 0.9 VL at medium gross weight
- (2) Spray fire dives to VL at high gross weight
- (3) Gunnery run pullups to the left at 0.8 VL at high gross weight
- (4) Gunnery run pullups to the left at VL at high gross weight
- (5) Gunnery run symmetrical pullups at 0.9 VL at high gross weight

- (6) Gunnery run symmetrical pullups at VL at high gross weight.

No time was recorded in the flight condition categories to which these flight conditions were assigned. As noted in Reference 1, the gross weight signal was deleted when trouble with the lift link-mounted sensor was detected. Time for all flight condition categories was arbitrarily forced into the medium gross weight categories. Even though most of the flight conditions listed above are for high gross weight, it is certain that they were not flown because no time was recorded in the corresponding medium gross weight flight condition categories.

One component set, the main rotor retention strap fitting and nut, indicates "SIRS" damage greater than the associated "RECORDER" and "LOG" damages. This is true for the four aircraft stationed at Hanchey and nearly true for aircraft 570. The only damaging flight condition category associated with this component set is "rotor cycles." Here again, the higher relative damage accrued by the four aircraft at Hanchey can be attributed to the higher number of rotor cycles that would reasonably be associated with autorotative landings and normal landings that were being practiced. The relatively large damage fractions calculated for the recorded number of rotor cycles can be traced to the manufacturer's fatigue substantiation report. The report assumed, including a factor of safety, that 5.5 rotor start-stop cycles would be performed in 1 hour. For 15,177 cycles to failure, a fatigue life of 2,760 hours was calculated with a recommended retirement life of 2,200 hours. Based upon the aircraft usage and the number of rotor cycles recorded, this estimate of 5.5 rotor cycles/hour may not have been conservative enough; also, the validity of the rotor cycle recording process should be reassessed.

The data in Table 12 indicate the completion of the AH-1S FCM SIRS system. However, it should be considered as reference data only for two reasons. First, a valid distribution of recorded time in the three gross weight ranges was not afforded due to the problems with the gross weight sensor as noted in Reference 1. Second, the AH-1S FDAS program developed under this effort is applicable for the "Mod S" Cobra while the actual usage data was recorded on five production-S aircraft.

1
B

DEVELOPMENT OF AN IMPROVED LIFT-LINK-BASED GROSS WEIGHT SENSOR

DESIGN MODIFICATIONS

The lift-link sensor assembly used during past flight tests on AH-1G and AH-1S helicopters did not completely satisfy requirements for reliability and repeatability of lift load data output. Therefore, methods to improve the performance of the sensor attachment design were investigated. The improved design is shown in Figure 1.

In order to meet the requirement not to affect the structural integrity of the lift-link, steel bearing plates on which the sensor brackets are mounted were epoxy-bonded to the surface. The sensor support brackets are clamped to the bearing plates and in addition secured by setscrews. The weight of the brackets has been reduced to minimize the effect of dynamic loads on the attachment mechanism.

In selecting the best sensing device for the lift link, consideration was given to wire-type strain gages, inductive displacement measuring devices such as linear variable differential transformers, and piezoelectric sensors. The determining factors for selecting a piezoresistive-type transducer were a combination of high signal output, good fatigue life, and ease of installation. In addition, previous experience with this type of sensor was satisfactory, provided that the attachment method to the lift link could be improved.

The sensor selected is of the piezoresistive type (Morse DMC-6FF4-110). Its principal characteristics are an output of 1000 mV at an excitation voltage of 10V and a maximum allowable deflection of $\pm .015$ in. Linearity, repeatability, and hysteresis are within 0.05 percent of rated output. The fatigue life of the sensor is greater than one million cycles at \pm full-scale deflection.

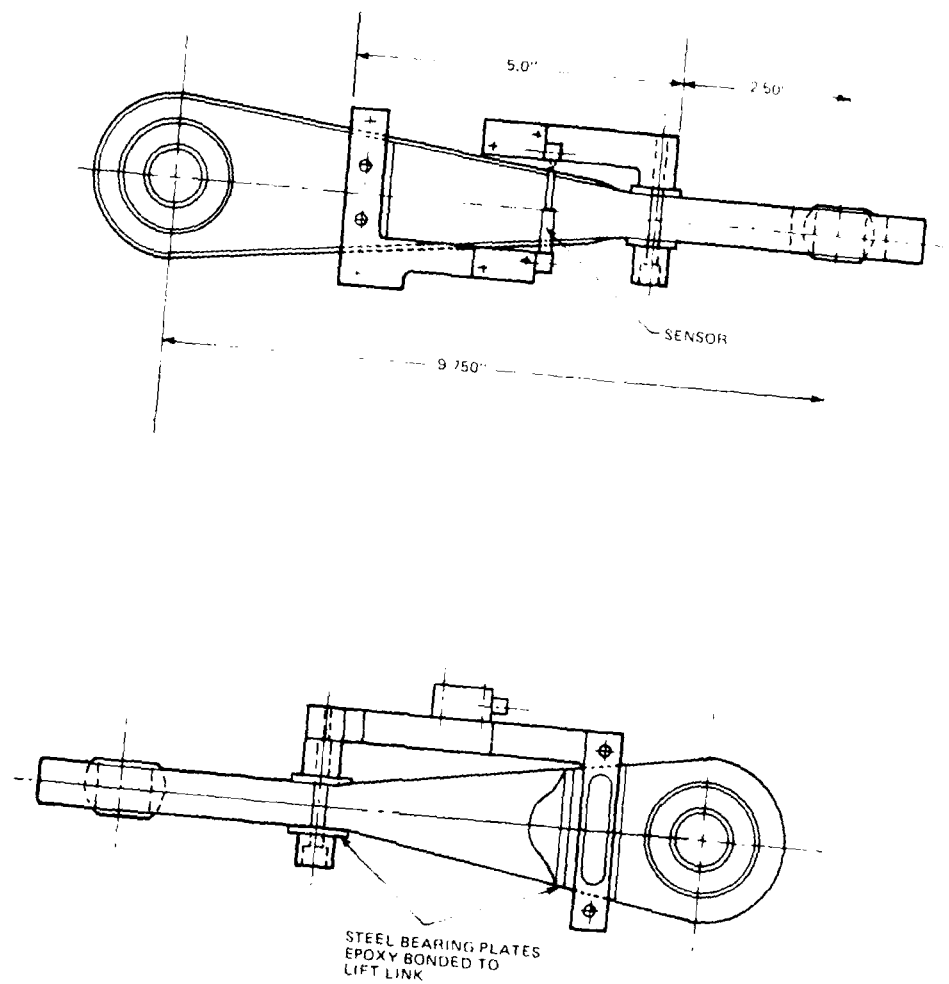


Figure 1. AH-1S Helicopter Lift-Link Sensor Bracket.

The operating temperature range is -50°F to 200°F . The temperature zero shift is $\pm 0.5 \text{ mV}/^{\circ}\text{F}$ at 10V excitation.

STATIC TESTING AT THE CONTRACTOR'S FACILITY

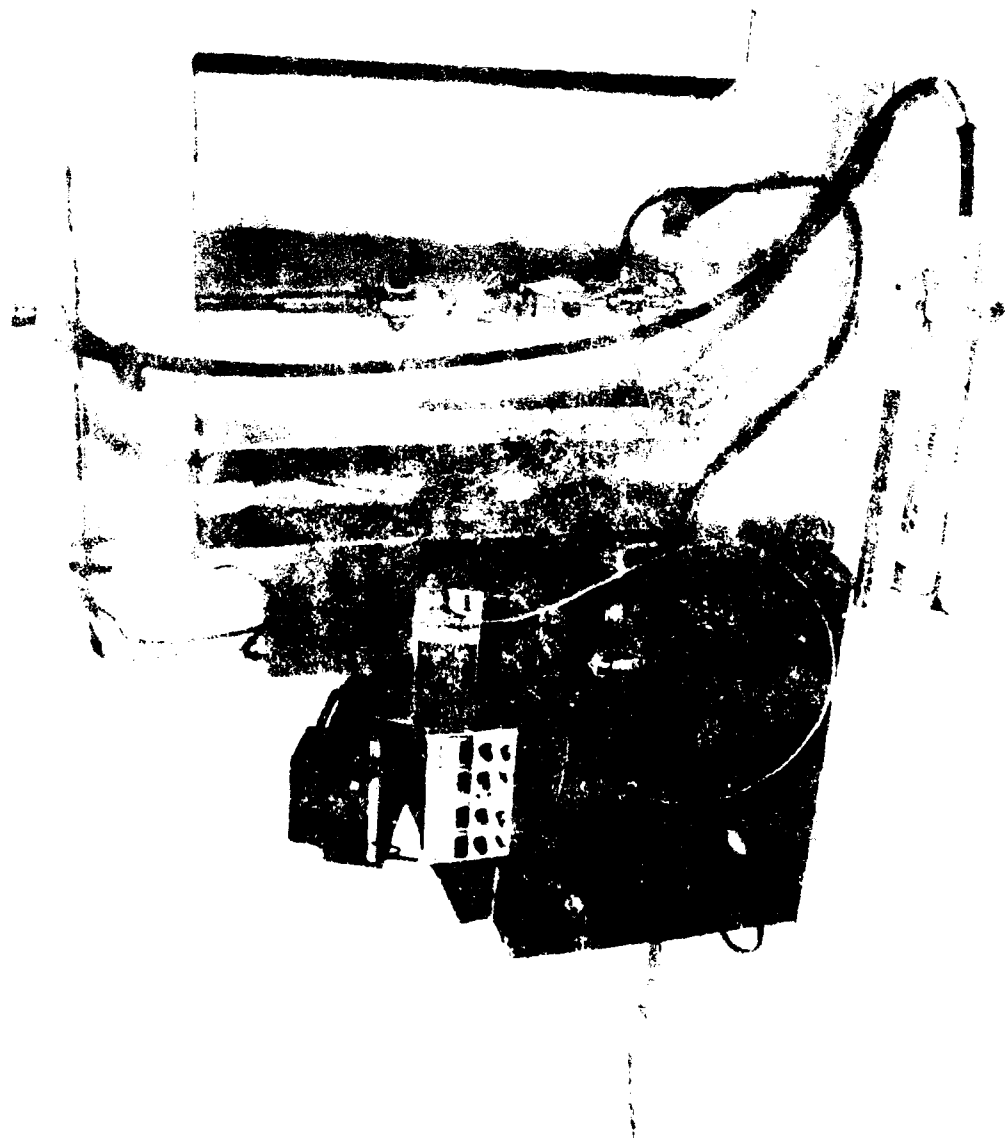
The lift-link assemblies were functionally tested in a static load hydraulic test frame as shown in Figure 2. The static tests covered a load range of 0 to 11,000 lb. An additional load of 1,000 lb was applied to assure a margin for satisfactory performance. Three data runs were performed with each lift-link assembly to verify linearity, repeatability, and hysteresis characteristics of the measuring system. Figures 3, 4, and 5 represent three sequential load tests which show the performance of the measuring system under static load application.

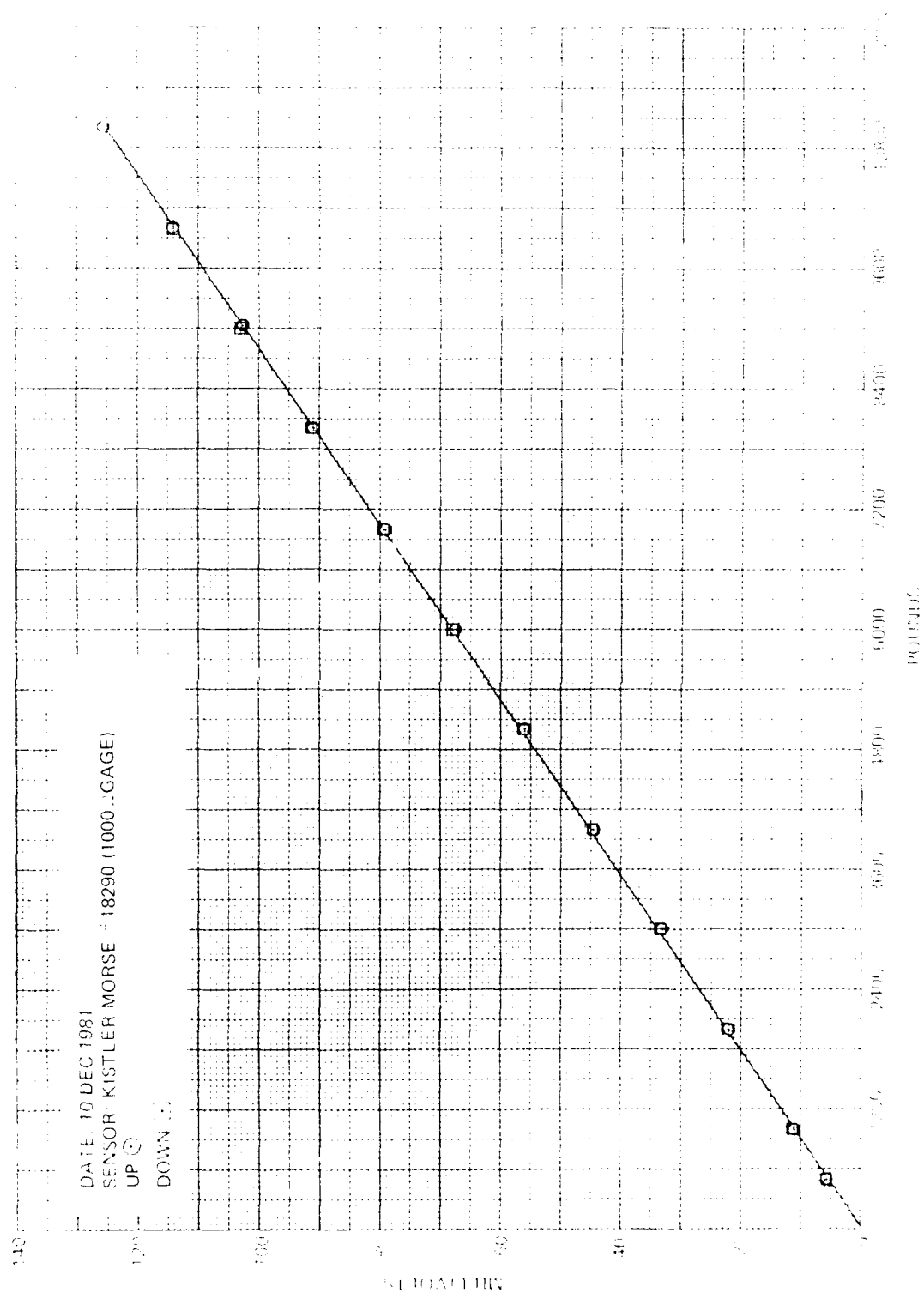
DYNAMIC TESTING AT THE APPLIED TECHNOLOGY LABORATORY

Instrumented lift-link assembly #1 was installed in a 10,000-lb servo-hydraulic fatigue test machine. An electronic function generator was used to apply a ramp load to the assembly from 0 to 10,000 lb and then back to 0. An x-y plotter was used to plot the output of the lift-link strain sensor on the y-axis and the output of the load cell on the x-axis. The gains of the x and y channels were adjusted for a deflection of 10 chart inches at a load of 10,000 lb. After this test, the link was cycled for 50,000 cycles with a mean load of 7,000 lb and an alternating load of 1,000 lb. A second static test was performed at the conclusion of the fatigue test. The post-fatigue test revealed greater hysteresis than the pre-fatigue test.

Because the static test revealed some nonlinearities that were not apparent in the test completed at the contractor's facility, three additional tests were performed as follows:

- a. The load link output was plotted on the y-axis versus time on the x-axis before the fatigue test.





AD-A116 027

TECHNOLOGY INC DAYTON OH
DEVELOPMENT OF A STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY RECORDING SYSTEM (SIRS) F-ETC(U)
MAY 82 J G DOTSON, A W KOLB

F/G 1/4

DAAK51-81-C-0035

UNCLASSIFIED

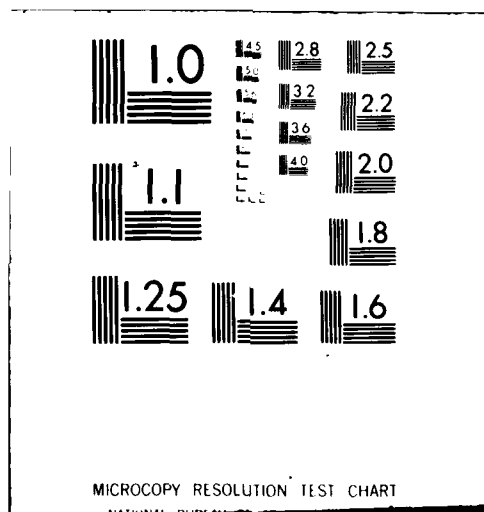
USAAVRADCOM-TR-82-D-8

NL

2 of 2
pages



END
DATE
FILMED
7-82
DTIC



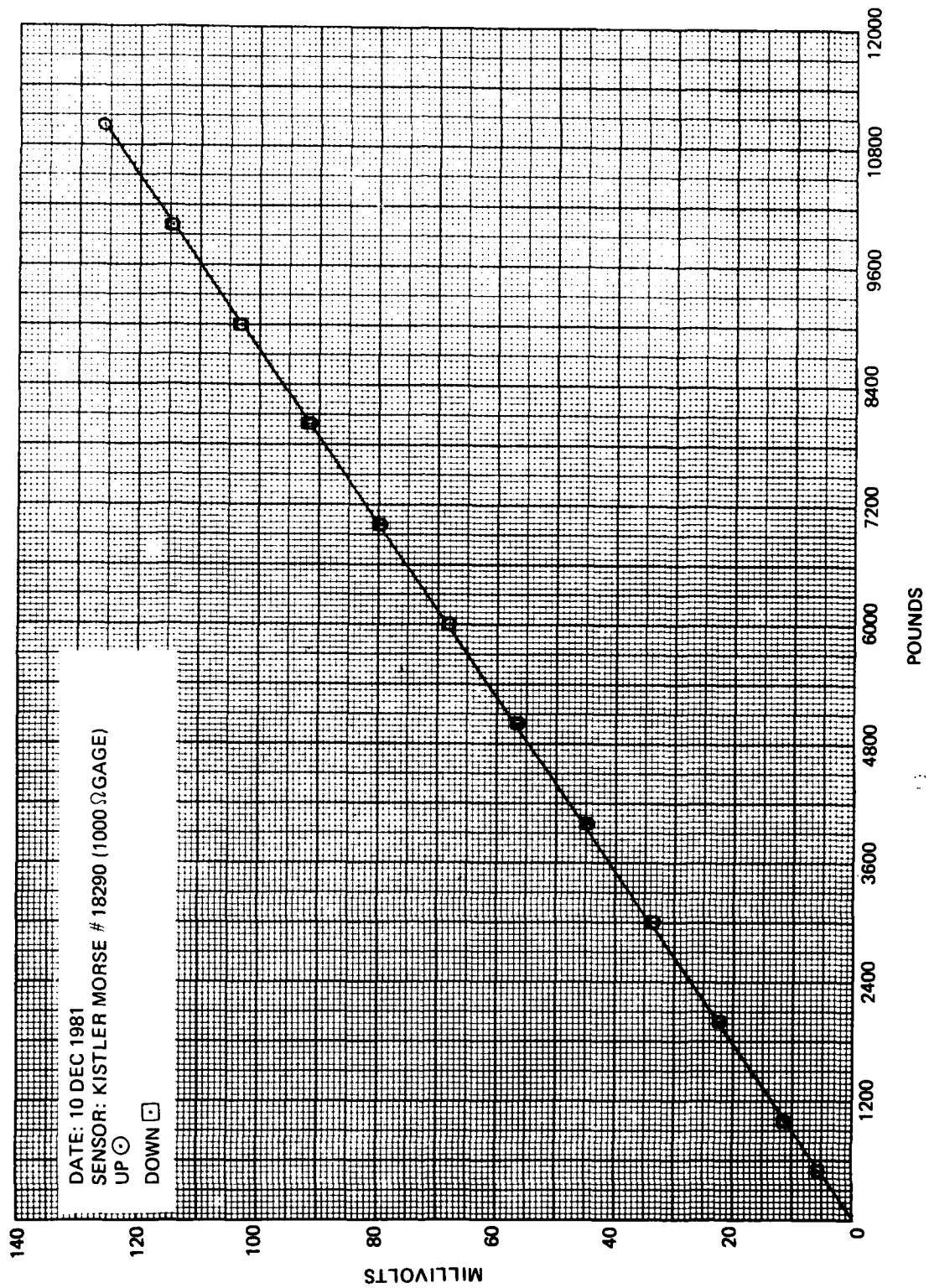


Figure 5. Static Test Plot No. 5.

b. The load link output was plotted on the y-axis versus time on the x-axis after the fatigue test.

c. The load cell output was plotted on the y-axis versus time on the x-axis.

The results of the above testing are reported in Figure 6. They show that the nonlinearity is attributed to the lift link and not to the load cell. Although there is some nonlinearity in the output of the instrumented lift link, it is primarily at the low end of the load range. When used with a SIRS, the output would be used in the 7,500-10,000-lb range. The performance of the link is adequate in this range.

SIRS LIFT LINK #1

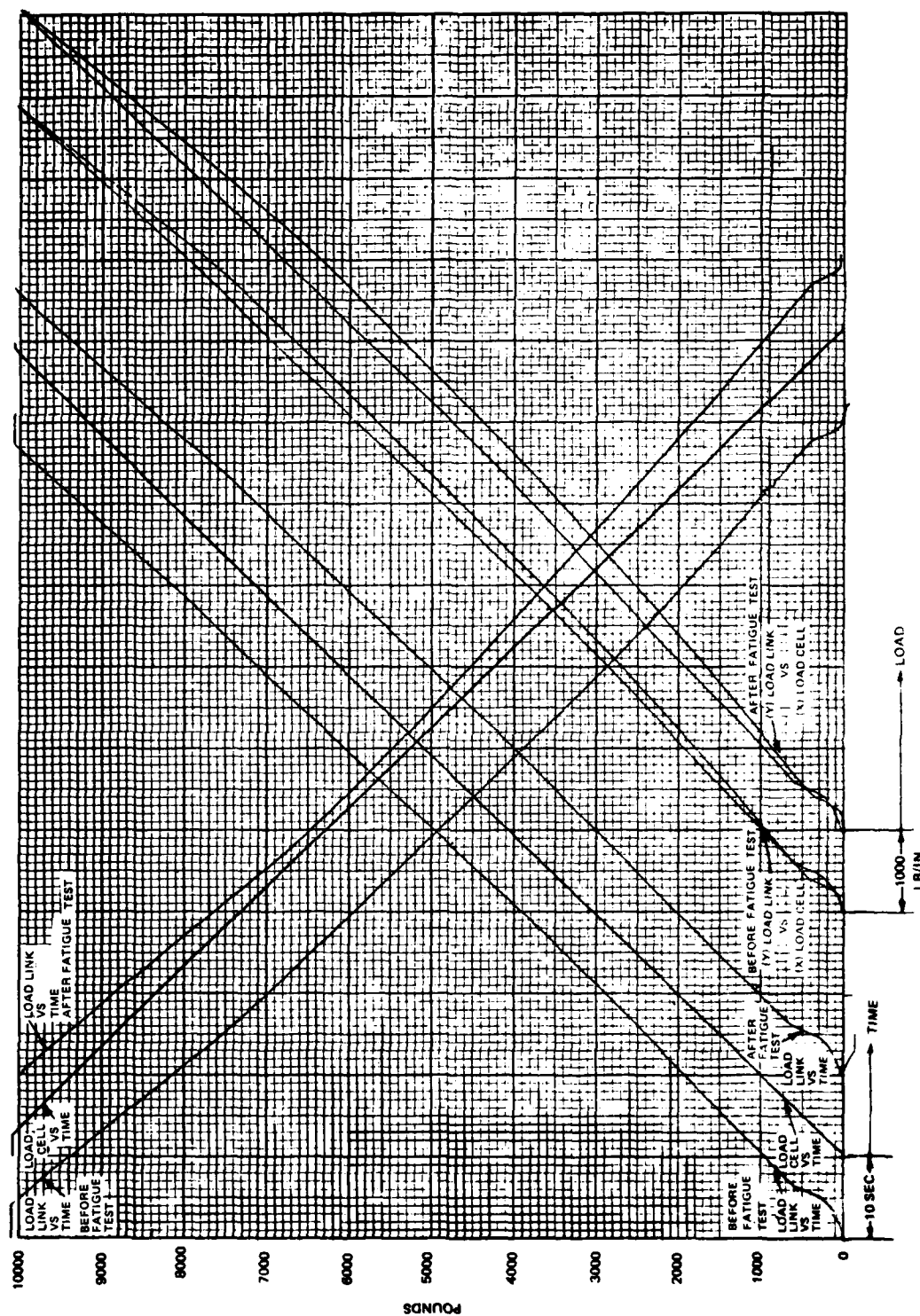


Figure 6. Lift-Link Assembly #1 Dynamic Test.

CONCLUSIONS

The work performed under this contract resulted in a workable Fatigue Damage Assessment System (FDAS) for AH-1S helicopter dynamic components. In conjunction with flight data recorded by the SIRS flight recorder system it is now possible to compute accumulated fatigue damage from operational data and assess the actual versus assumed fatigue damage.

The lift-link sensor system has been redesigned and should operate satisfactorily under the operational conditions encountered. If flight tests indicate the need for further improvements in gross weight measurements, the possibility of instrumenting transmission mounts and rotor control linkages should be considered. From the output of these sensors the rotor thrust can be computed by the SIRS recorder for all flight conditions. This effort could be performed as a follow-on program after flight evaluation of the lift-link gross weight sensor performance.

After completion of the program discussed in this report, it can be concluded that the results obtained establish a sound basis for a future program consisting of SIRS recorder flight measurements on AH-1S helicopters to establish a data base for a statistical evaluation of operational damage of critical dynamic helicopter components.

RECOMMENDATIONS

As a result of the work described in this report, several improvements are recommended to achieve operational status of the SIRS recorder system and effective utilization of the fatigue damage assessment program. These improvements include application of the FDAS program to the AH-1S production-type helicopter components and further enhancement of the gross weight measuring system. In addition, relatively minor modifications to the SIRS recorder will further improve reliability and accuracy of recorded flight test data.

1. Evaluation of Bell AH-1S Production-Type Helicopter Component Fatigue Life

The data contained in Reference 4 apply for the developmental model AH-1S helicopter only. The component overhaul and retirement schedule for the AH-1S production helicopter as listed in TM55-1520-236-23 includes dynamic components with different part numbers and updated retirement schedules. The FDAS program used in this report is based on the modified AH-1S version and applies to the large number of this type of aircraft in service. In a future effort this program could be adapted to the production AH-1S aircraft components.

2. Gross Weight Measuring System Enhancement

The redesigned lift-link assembly should be flight-tested in a production AH-1S helicopter together with a SIRS recorder. In addition, an oscillograph recording system should be installed in parallel with the SIRS recorder. After completion of a specific flight test program the performance of the lift-link system should be evaluated to determine its proper functioning for the purpose of measuring gross weight.

In the case that flight test results indicate that errors are introduced by collective and cyclic pitch control forces as

indicated in Reference 5, it is suggested that consideration be given to instrumenting the pertinent control components. A similar problem may exist with the transmission mounts through which a varying amount of rotor thrust may be transmitted. If necessary, it is recommended that the transmission mounts also be instrumented. These additional measurements would be recorded and processed by the SIRS recorder and could significantly contribute to gross weight measurement accuracy.

The planned flight tests to determine lift-link performance will also present an opportunity to utilize the lift-link signal for takeoff and landing detection in conjunction with the SIRS recorder. The landing and takeoff detection method developed during the preceding program could not be thoroughly evaluated due to the short time remaining on the contract and the non-interference aspects of the mission requirements for the helicopters at Fort Rucker. Therefore, it is recommended that the lift-link strain sensor signal be used; this will provide a more reliable and direct way to detect landing and takeoff.

3. Improvements in System Reliability and Cost

The SIRS recorder uses lithium batteries to power its non-volatile memory components. Extensive operational experience has shown that these batteries have a service life of about one-half of the expected 1-year period. This deficiency can probably be overcome by modifying the circuits involved. However, it would be prudent to investigate the latest available technology in nonvolatile memory devices that do not require battery backup and make a cost benefit evaluation between the two approaches.

⁵ Lewis, R.B. II, Bailes, E.E., McClellan, R.D., et al, "Engineering Flight Test AH-1G Helicopter (Huey Cobra) Maneuvering Limitations," Final Report, U.S. Army Aviation Systems Test Activity, Edwards Air Force Base, CA, March 1971.

Calibration of on-board sensor channels is a requirement that cannot presently be performed on an independent, noninterference basis. A modification to the recorder that may correct this problem and result in improved operating efficiency should be investigated.

Also, since the initial development of the SIRS recorder, newer technology microcomputer devices have evolved. These devices have many more functions integrated onto a single chip and as such it should be possible to reduce the chip count of the recorder. This would make possible an even smaller package and provide even higher reliability.

REFERENCES

1. Dotson, J.G., and Kolb, A.W., "Structural Integrity Recording System (SIRS) for U.S. Army AH-1S Helicopters," Technology Incorporated, USAAVRADCOT Technical Report TR 81-D-6, Applied Technology Laboratory, U.S. Army Research and Technology Laboratories (AVRADCOT), Ft. Eustis, VA, March 1981, AD A098236.
2. Johnson, R.B., Martin, G.L., and Moran, M.S., "A Feasibility Study for Monitoring Systems of Fatigue Damage to Helicopter Components," Technology Incorporated; USAAMRDL Technical Report 74-92, Eustis Directorate, U.S. Army Air Mobility Research and Development Laboratory, Ft. Eustis, VA, January 1975, AD A06641.
3. Farrell, T.G., Johnson, R.B., and Tyler, M.C. - Technology Incorporated, "Structural Integrity Recording System (SIRS) for U.S. Army AH-1G Helicopters," USAAVRADCOT TR-80-D-15, Applied Technology Laboratory, U.S. Army Research and Technology Laboratories (AVRADCOT), Ft. Eustis, VA, March 1981, AD A097283.
4. Cassady, B., and Arlt, E., "Fatigue Life Substantiation of the Dynamic Components for the AH-1R/S Helicopter," Bell Helicopter Textron Report 209-099-466, November 1975.
5. Lewis, R.B. II, Bailes, E.E., McClellan, R.D., et al, "Engineering Flight Test AH-1G Helicopter (Huey Cobra) Maneuvering Limitations," Final Report, U.S. Army Aviation Systems Test Activity, Edwards Air Force Base, CA, March 1971.

APPENDIX A. FDAS PRINTOUTS

SIRS SPECTRUM USAGE

AIRCRAFT: 76-22568 LOG TIME: 753.9 RETRIEVAL DATE: 20/ 3/80 REASON: SCHEDULED
 RECORDER: 1003 BASE: 1
 DELTA LOG TIME: 7.0 HOURS
 VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE RETRIEVAL TIME.
 ***** INDICATES AN INVALID FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE

	DENSITY ALTITUDE HISTOGRAM									
	ALTITUDE (K FT)									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
RETRIEVAL	0.1	2.6	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	TOTAL
PER 100 HRS	2.6	53.8	34.2	9.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
FLT COND NRS	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	135	136
										100.0

RPM HISTOGRAM									
	RPM								
RETRIEVAL	314	314	319	324	329	334	339	TOTAL	
PER 100 HRS	0.2	1.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	
FLT COND NRS	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	100.0	

TORQUE HISTOGRAM									
	TORQUE (PSI)								
RETRIEVAL	10	20	30	40	50	TOTAL			
PER 100 HRS	0.4	1.6	2.8	0.2	0.0	4.9			
FLT COND NRS	144	145	146	147	148	149	100.0		

SIRS SPECTRUM USAGE

AIRCRAFT: 76-22568 LOG TIME: 753.9 RETRIEVAL DATE: 20/ 3/80 REASON: SCHEDULED
 RECORDER: 1003 BASE: 1
 DELTA LOG TIME: 7.0 HOURS
 VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE RETRIEVAL TIME.
 ***** INDICATES AN INVALID FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE

FLIGHT CONDITION	GROSS WEIGHT (LB)	TIME (HOURS)		OCCURRENCE RETRIEVAL PER 100 HOURS
		RETRIEVAL	PER 100 HOURS	
FLIGHT TIME				
1	TOTAL	4.9	100.0	
2	<7750	0.9	18.9	
3	7750-8750	4.0	81.1	
	>8750	0.0	0.0	
GROUND TIME	TOTAL	2.0	11.4	
		2.0	41.4	
ROTOR CYCLES	TOTAL			77 1364
				77 1564
NORMAL LANDINGS	TOTAL			20 406
				20 406
AUTOROTATIVE LANDINGS	TOTAL			56 1138
				56 1138
HOVER A/S <.3 VH				
8	TOTAL	1.0	20.6	
9	<7750	0.0	0.0	
10	7750-8750	1.0	20.6	
	>8750	0.0	0.0	
CRUISE A/S .3-.5 VH				
11	TOTAL	0.4	8.2	
12	<7750	0.1	2.9	
13	7750-8750	0.3	5.3	
	>8750	0.0	0.0	
CRUISE A/S .5-.6 VH				
14	TOTAL	0.3	6.7	
15	<7750	0.1	2.6	
16	7750-8750	0.2	4.1	
	>8750	0.0	0.0	
CRUISE A/S .6-.7 VH				
17	TOTAL	0.1	1.1	
18	<7750	0.0	0.3	
19	7750-8750	0.0	0.8	
	>8750	0.0	0.0	
CRUISE A/S .7-.8 VH				
20	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	
21	<7750	0.0	0.0	
22	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	
	>8750	0.0	0.0	
CRUISE A/S .8-.9 VH				
23	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	
24	<7750	0.0	0.0	
25	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	
	>8750	0.0	0.0	
CRUISE A/S .9 1.0 VH				
26	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	
27	<7750	0.0	0.0	
28	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	
	>8750	0.0	0.0	

SIRS SPECTRUM USAGE

AIRCRAFT: 76-22568 LOG TIME: 753.9 RETRIEVAL DATE: 20/ 3/80 REASON: SCHEDULED
 RECORDER: 1003 BASE: 1
 DELTA LOG TIME: 7.0 HOURS
 VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE RETRIEVAL TIME.
 ***** INDICATES AN INVALID FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE

FLIGHT CONDITION	GROSS WEIGHT (LB)	TIME (HOURS) RETRIEVAL FOR 100 HOURS	OCCURRENCE RETRIEVAL PER 100 HOURS
CRUISE A/S 1.0 1.1 VH	TOTAL	0.0	0.0
29	<7750	0.0	0.0
30	7750-8750	0.0	0.0
31	>8750	0.0	0.0
CRUISE A/S 1.1 VH	TOTAL	0.0	0.0
32	<7750	0.0	0.0
33	7750-8750	0.0	0.0
34	>8750	0.0	0.0
CLIMB A/S 1.5 VH	TOTAL	0.0	0.0
35	<7750	0.0	0.0
36	7750-8750	0.0	0.0
37	>8750	0.0	0.0
DESCENT A/S 1.5 VH	TOTAL	0.1	2.0
38	<7750	0.0	0.0
39	7750-8750	0.1	2.4
40	>8750	0.0	0.0
ACCELERATION TO CLIMB	TOTAL	0.0	0.0
41	<7750	0.0	0.0
42	7750-8750	0.0	0.0
43	>8750	0.0	0.0
FLARE	TOTAL	0.0	0.0
44	<7750	0.0	0.0
45	7750-8750	0.0	0.0
46	>8750	0.0	0.0
NORMAL TURNS A/S 1.5 VH	TOTAL	0.1	2.8
47	<7750	0.0	0.0
48	7750-8750	0.1	2.3
49	>8750	0.0	0.0
NORMAL TURNS A/S 1.5-1.7 VH	TOTAL	0.1	1.5
50	<7750	0.0	0.0
51	7750-8750	0.1	1.5
52	>8750	0.0	0.0
NORMAL TURNS A/S 1.7-1.9 VH	TOTAL	0.0	0.0
53	<7750	0.0	0.0
54	7750-8750	0.0	0.0
55	>8750	0.0	0.0
NORMAL TURNS A/S 1.9 VH	TOTAL	0.0	0.0
56	<7750	0.0	0.0
57	7750-8750	0.0	0.0
58	>8750	0.0	0.0

SIRS SPECTRUM USAGE

AIRCRAFT: 76-2256R LOG TIME: 753.9 RETRIEVAL DATE: 20/ 3/80 REASON: SCHEDULED
 RECORDER: 1003 BASE: 1
 DELTA LOG TIME: 7.0 HOURS
 VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE RETRIEVAL TIME.
 ***** INDICATES AN INVALID FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE

FLIGHT CONDITION	GROSS WEIGHT (LB)	TIME (HOURS)		OCCURRENCE RETRIEVAL PER 100 HOURS
		RETRIEVAL	PER 100 HOURS	
GUNNERY TURN A/S 4.5 VH				
59	TOTAL	0.0	0.6	
60	7750	0.0	0.0	
61	7750-8750	0.0	0.6	
	8750	0.0	0.0	
GUNNERY TURN A/S 4.5-7 VH				
62	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	
63	7750	0.0	0.0	
64	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	
	8750	0.0	0.0	
GUNNERY TURN A/S 7-9 VH				
65	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	
66	7750	0.0	0.0	
67	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	
	8750	0.0	0.0	
GUNNERY TURN A/S 9-9 VH				
68	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	
69	7750	0.0	0.0	
70	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	
	8750	0.0	0.0	
GUN S TURN A/S 4.5 VH				
71	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	
72	7750	0.0	0.0	
73	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	
	8750	0.0	0.0	
GUN S TURN A/S 4.5-7 VH				
74	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	
75	7750	0.0	0.0	
76	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	
	8750	0.0	0.0	
GUN S TURN A/S 7-9 VH				
77	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	
78	7750	0.0	0.0	
79	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	
	8750	0.0	0.0	
GUN S TURN A/S 9-9 VH				
80	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	
81	7750	0.0	0.0	
82	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	
	8750	0.0	0.0	
SYMMETRICAL DIVE				
83	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	
84	7750	0.0	0.0	
85	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	
	8750	0.0	0.0	
ASYMMETRICAL DIVE				
86	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	
87	7750	0.0	0.0	
88	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	
	8750	0.0	0.0	

SIRIS SPECTRUM USAGE

AIRCRAFT: 76-22543 LOG TIME: 7:33.7 RETRIEVAL DATE: 20/ 3/80 REASON: SCHEDULED

REORDER: 1003 BASE: 1

DELTA LOG TIME: 7.0 HOURS

VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE RETRIEVAL TIME.

***** INDICATES AN INVALID FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE

FLIGHT CONDITION	GROSS WEIGHT (LB)	TIME (HOURS)		OCCURRENCE PER 100 HOURS
		RETRIEVAL	PER 100 HOURS	
SYMMETRICAL PULLUP				
89	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	0.0
90	<7750	0.0	0.0	0.0
91	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	0.0
ASYMMETRICAL PULLUP				
92	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	0.0
93	<7750	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	0.0
AUTOROTATIVE TIME				
95	TOTAL	0.5	10.1	0.0
96	<7750	0.0	3.3	0.0
97	7750-8750	0.3	6.8	0.0
AUTOROTATIVE TURNS NZ 11.5 G				
98	TOTAL	0.1	1.8	0.0
99	<7750	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	7750-8750	0.1	1.8	0.0
AUTOROTATIVE TURNS NZ 11.5 G				
101	TOTAL	0.0	0.0	0.0
102	<7750	0.0	0.0	0.0
103	7750-8750	0.0	0.0	0.0
104	STM PEAK VALUE	360.3		
105	TORQUE PEAK VALUE	31.5		
106	VI PEAK VALUE	0.5		
107	VM PEAK VALUE	0.6		
108	DENSITY ALTITUDE PEAK	1665.0		
109	VERTICAL ACCELERATION PEAK	2.9		
110	QAT MAXIMUM VALUE	16.0		
111	QAT MINIMUM VALUE	14.0		
112	GROSS WEIGHT PEAK VALUE	0.0		
113	ROLL PEAK	54.0		

SIR'S SPECTRUM USAGE

AIRCRAFT: 76 22563 LOS TIME: 743.9 RETRIEVAL DATE: 00/ 3/80 REASON: SCHEDULED
 RECORDER: 1003 BASE: 1
 DELTA LOG TIME: 7.0 HOURS
 VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE RETRIEVAL TIME.
 ***** INDICATES AN INVALID FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE

FLIGHT CONDITION	GROSS WEIGHT (LB)	TIME (HOURS)		OCCURRENCE	
		RETRIEVAL	PER 100 HOURS	RETRIEVAL	PER 100 HOURS
NZ PEAKS 1.1-1.3 G					
114	TOTAL			417	8474
115	6750			70	1422
116	7750-8750			347	2052
	8750			0	0
NZ PEAKS 1.3-1.5 G					
117	TOTAL			46	934
118	6750			0	0
119	7750-8750			46	934
	8750			0	0
NZ PEAKS 1.5-1.7 G					
120	TOTAL			7	142
121	6750			0	0
122	7750-8750			7	142
	8750			0	0
NZ PEAKS 1.7 G					
123	TOTAL			4	81
124	6750			0	0
125	7750-8750			4	81
	8750			0	0

SIRE SPECTRUM USAGE

AIRCRAFT: 76-22563 LOG TIME: 7:13.9 RETRIEVAL DATE: 20/ 3/80 REASON: SCHEDULED
 RECORDER: 1003 BASE: 1
 DELTA LOG TIME: 7.0 HOURS
 VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE RETRIEVAL TIME.
 ***** INDICATES AN INVALID FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE

RUDDER POSITION: <10Z		AIRSPEED VS TORQUE BY RUDDER POSITION					FLIGHT CONDITIONS
A/S (VH)	<10	10	20	30	40	50	
PER 100 HRS							150-155
PER 100 HRS							156-161
PER 100 HRS							162-167
PER 100 HRS							168 1/3
*****TOTAL PER 100 HRS							

RUDDER POSITION: 10-20Z		AIRSPEED VS TORQUE BY RUDDER POSITION					FLIGHT CONDITIONS
A/S (VH)	<10	10	20	30	40	50	
PER 100 HRS			0.0 0.1	0.0 0.1			174-179
PER 100 HRS							180-185
PER 100 HRS							186-191
PER 100 HRS							192-197
*****TOTAL PER 100 HRS			0.0 0.1	0.0 0.1			0.0 0.2

SIRS SPECTRUM USAGE

AIRCRAFT: 76-22568 LOG TIME: 753.9 RETRIEVAL DATE: 20/ 3/80 REASON: SCHEDULED
 RECORDER: 1003 BASE: 1
 DELTA LOG TIME: 7.0 HOURS
 VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE RETRIEVAL TIME.
 ***** INDICATES AN INVALID FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE

AIRSPEED VS TORQUE BY RUDDER POSITION

RUDDER POSITION: 20-40Z

A/S (UH)	10	20	30	40	50	TOTAL	FLIGHT CONDITIONS
<.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.8	198-203
PER 100 HRS	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7		16.7	
<.5							204-209
PER 100 HRS							
<.7							210-215
PER 100 HRS							
<.9							216-221
PER 100 HRS							
*****TOTAL	0.0	0.8	0.0			0.8	
PER 100 HRS	0.2	15.5	0.7			16.7	

AIRSPEED VS TORQUE BY RUDDER POSITION

RUDDER POSITION: 40-60Z

A/S (UH)	10	20	30	40	50	TOTAL	FLIGHT CONDITIONS
<.5	0.0	1.0	0.1			1.5	222-227
PER 100 HRS	0.9	20.0	1.6			30.1	
<.5	0.0	0.3	0.0			0.4	228-233
PER 100 HRS	0.0	6.3	0.4			8.3	
<.7	0.0					0.0	234-239
PER 100 HRS	0.0					0.0	
<.9							240-245
PER 100 HRS							
*****TOTAL	0.0	1.3	0.1			1.9	
PER 100 HRS	1.0	26.2	2.0			39.4	

SIRS SPECTRUM USAGE

AIRCRAFT: 76-27568 LOG TIME: 753.9 RETRIEVAL DATE: 20/ 5/80 REASON: SCHEDULED
 RECORDER: 1003 BASE: 1
 DELTA LOG TIME: 7.0 HOURS
 VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE RETRIEVAL TIME.
 ***** INDICATES AN INVALID FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE

AIR SPEED VS TORQUE BY RUDDER POSITION

RUDDER POSITION: 60-80Z

A/S (UH)	<10	10	20	30	40	50	TOTAL	FLIGHT CONDITIONS
<.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0			1.5	246-251
PER 100 HRS	5.9	16.9	7.9	0.1			30.9	
.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0			0.6	252-257
PER 100 HRS	0.8	5.8	4.3	0.1			12.9	
.7	0.0	0.0					0.0	258-263
PER 100 HRS	0.0	0.1					0.1	
.9								264-269
PER 100 HRS								
****TOTAL	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.0			2.2	
PER 100 HRS	6.7	22.8	14.1	0.2			43.9	

AIR SPEED VS TORQUE BY RUDDER POSITION

RUDDER POSITION: 80-90Z

A/S (UH)	<10	10	20	30	40	50	TOTAL	FLIGHT CONDITIONS
<.5	0.0	0.0					0.0	270-275
PER 100 HRS	0.4	0.1					0.5	
.5								276-281
PER 100 HRS								
.7								282-287
PER 100 HRS								
.9								288-293
PER 100 HRS								
****TOTAL	0.0	0.0					0.0	
PER 100 HRS	0.4	0.1					0.5	

SIMS SPECTRUM USAGE

AIRCRAFT: 74-22568 LOG TIME: 753.9 RETRIEVAL DATE: 20/ 3/80 REASON: SCHEDULED
 RECORDER: 1003 BASE: 1
 DELTA LOG TIME: 7.0 HOURS
 VALUES PER 100 HOURS WERE COMPUTED USING THE RETRIEVAL TIME.
 ***** INDICATES AN INVALID FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE

AIRSPED VS TORQUE R) RUDDER POSITION

RUDDER POSITION: 90Z

A/S (VH)	10	20	30	40	50	TOTAL	FLIGHT CONDITIONS
PER 100 HRS	1.5						294-299
PER 100 HRS	.5						300-305
PER 100 HRS	.7						306-311
PER 100 HRS	.9						312-317
*****TOTAL PER 100 HRS							

COMPONENT DAMAGE

AIRCRAFT: 76-07063 LOG TIME: 7:33.9 REFUELING RATE: 70/ 3.00 RE-ARMED: 00000000
 RECORDER: 1003 FASE: 1
 DELTA LOG TIME: 7.9 HOURS
 DELTA RECORDER TIME: 4.9 HOURS
 ***** INDICATES AN ERROR IN FLIGHT CONDITION VALUE

COMPONENT	SIR: DAMAGE	FLIGHT HOUR BEARING
	REORDER	LOC
MAIN ROTOR BLADE	0.00489	0.00447
MAIN ROTOR YOKF EXTENSION	0.00000	0.00119
MAIN ROTOR GRIP	0.00000	0.00047
MAIN ROTOR PITCH HORN	0.00001	0.00000
REFLECTION STICK PLUG/PUT	0.00000	0.00000
SWASHPATE DRIVE LINK	0.00000	0.00000
SWASHPATE OUTER RING	0.00000	0.00000
SWASHPATE INNER RING	0.00000	0.00000
HYDRAULIC PUMP FLUIDER	0.00001	0.00149
TAIL ROTOR BLADE	0.00000	0.00000

FLIGHT CONDITION VALUES USED IN THE DAMAGE CALCULATION. VALUES ARE IN HOURS.

116

AIRCRAFT: 76-22568 L00 TIME: 753.9 RETRIEVAL DATE: 20/ 3/80 REASON: SCHEDULED

AIRCRAFT: 76-22568 LOG TIME: 1
RECORDED: 1003 RASE:
DELTA LOG TIME: 7.0 HOURS

INCREMENTAL DAMAGE TABLE

MAIN ROTOR YOKE EXTENSION

[illegible]

AIRCRAFT: 76-2236B LOG TINC: 1
RECURDER: 1003 BASE: 1
DELTA LOG TINC: 7.0 HOURS
INCREMENTAL DAMAGE TABLE
VALUES ARE FRACTIONAL PORTION OF INCREMENTAL FATIGUE DAMAGE
753.9 RETRIEVAL DATE: 20/ 3/80 REASON: SCHEDULED

MAIN ROTOR CRIP					
FCC	1 - 10	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	11 - 20	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	21 - 30	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	31 - 40	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	41 - 50	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	51 - 60	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	61 - 70	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	71 - 80	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	81 - 90	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	91 - 100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	101-110	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	111-120	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	121-130	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	131-140	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	141-150	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	151-160	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	161-170	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	171-180	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	181-190	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	191-200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	201-210	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	211-220	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	221-230	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	231-240	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	241-250	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	251-260	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	261-270	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	271-280	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	281-290	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	291-300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	301-310	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	311-320	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	321-330	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	331-332	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

COMPONENT DAMAGE

MAIN ROTOR PITCH HORN

120

SWASHPLATE, IMNI K KING					
FCC	1-10'	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	11-20	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	21-30	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	31-40	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	41-50	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	51-60	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	61-70	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	71-80	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	81-90	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	91-100	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	101-110	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	111-120	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	121-130	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	131-140	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	141-150	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	151-160	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	161-170	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	171-180	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	181-190	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	191-200	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	201-210	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	211-220	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	221-230	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	231-240	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	241-250	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	251-260	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	261-270	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	271-280	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	281-290	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	291-300	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	301-310	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	311-320	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	321-330	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
FCC	331-332	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

AIRCRAFT: 74-225A8 LOG TINC: 753.9 RETRIEVAL DATE: 20/ 3/00 REASON: SCHEDULED
 RECORDED: 1003 BASE: 1
 DELTA LOG TINC: 7.0 HOURS
 INCREMENTAL DAMAGE TABLE
 VALUES ARE FRACTIONAL PORTION OF INCREMENTAL FAILURE DAMAGE

125

TATI	KOITUK	ADE
FCC	1 - 10	0.00000
FCC	11 - 20	0.00000
FCC	21 - 30	0.00000
FCC	31 - 40	0.00000
FCC	41 - 50	0.00000
FCC	51 - 60	0.00000
FCC	61 - 70	0.00000
FCC	71 - 80	0.00000
FCC	81 - 90	0.00000
FCC	91 - 100	0.00000
FCC	101-110	0.00000
FCC	111-120	0.00000
FCC	121-130	0.00000
FCC	131-140	0.00000
FCC	141-150	0.00000
FCC	151-160	0.00000
FCC	161-170	0.00000
FCC	171-180	0.00000
FCC	181-190	0.00000
FCC	191-200	0.00000
FCC	201-210	0.00000
FCC	211-220	0.00000
FCC	221-230	0.00000
FCC	231-240	0.00000
FCC	241-250	0.00000
FCC	251-260	0.00000
FCC	261-270	0.00000
FCC	271-280	0.00000
FCC	281-290	0.00000
FCC	291-300	0.00000
FCC	301-310	0.00000
FCC	311-320	0.00000
FCC	321-330	0.00000
FCC	331-332	0.00000

126

ABBREVIATIONS

A/S	Indicated Airspeed
EPROM	Erasable Programmable Read-Only Memory
FCC	Flight Condition Category
FCM	Flight Condition Monitoring
FCMOD	Flight Condition Category Damage Rate Calculation Program
FDAS	Fatigue Damage Assessment System
GW	Gross Weight
H-GW	High Gross Weight
IGE	In Ground Effect
IPS	Initial Processing System
L-GW	Low Gross Weight
M-GW	Medium Gross Weight
OAT	Outside Air Temperature
OCC	Occurrence
OGE	Out of Ground Effect
SIRS	Structural Integrity Recording System
V_H	Maximum Attainable (Level Flight) Velocity
V_L	Limit Velocity

LIST OF SYMBOLS

D	Total damage to a component accumulated during exposure to the usage spectrum
D_k	Component damage accrued during the k^{th} flight condition category
C_k	Damage rate in k^{th} flight condition category for a particular component
T_k	Amount of flight time spent in k^{th} flight condition category
T_t	Total flight time
FL	Component fatigue life
m	Number of flight condition categories